



Brigham Young University

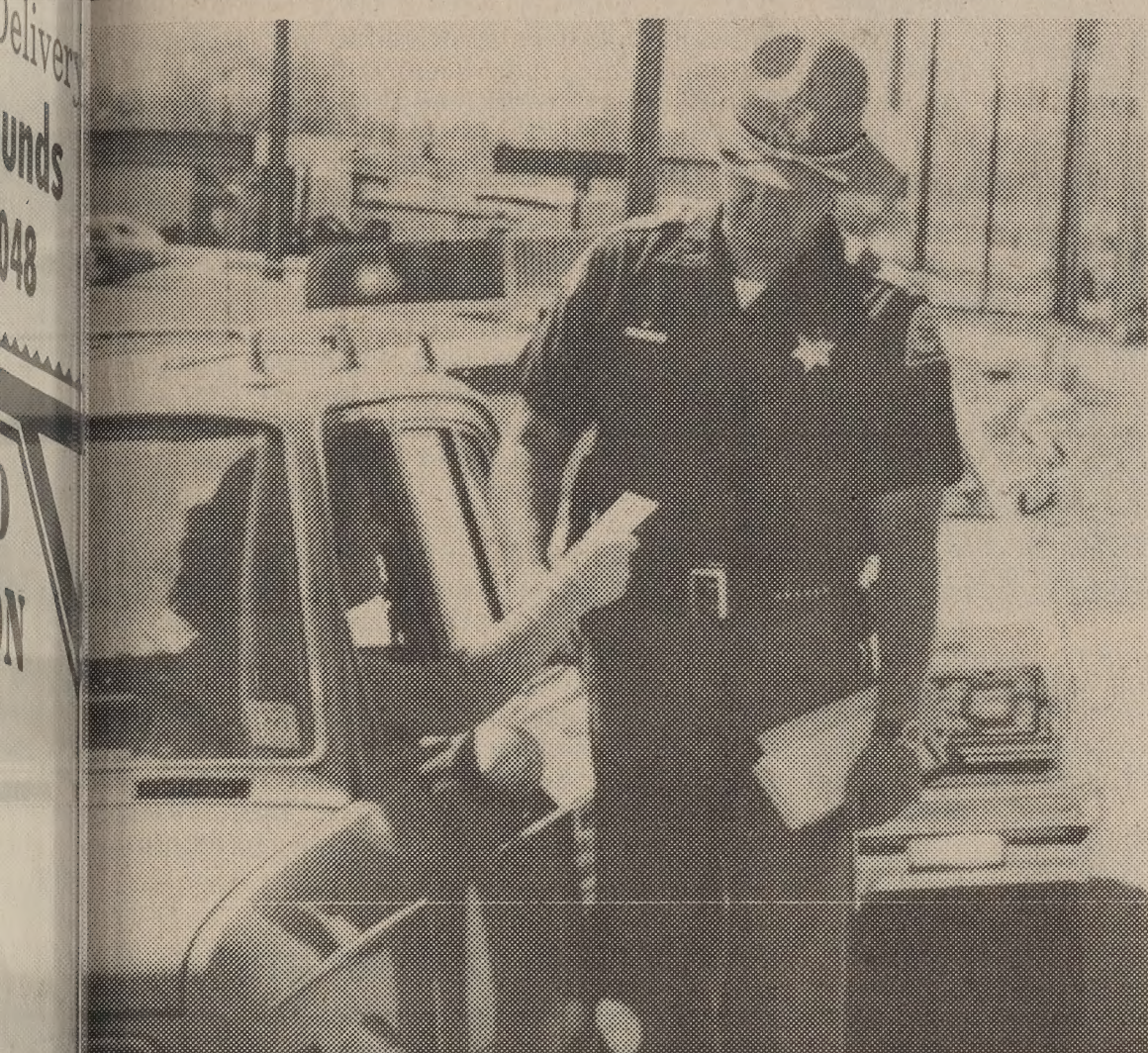
# The Daily Universe

Call in news tips to 374-1211 Ext. 3630; other calls Ext. 2957

Provo, Utah

Vol. 32 No. 144

Friday, April 13, 1979



Universe photo by Laura Fontaine

Highway Patrol officer stops a motorist on a Utah highway. UHP officials say the overwhelming majority of drivers exceed 60 m.p.h.

## Speeders causing rise in number of fatalities on nation's highways

By MARCI JUDD  
Universe Staff Writer

Jack Crawford, 42-year-old banker, died of a heart attack late one evening, in a hurry to get home. His wife and two children were in the car. Traffic on the highway had started to thin out, making it easier to weave in and out without letting up on the gas.

Half a mile up the freeway the cars bumper to bumper, but there was no way to warn Jack of the congestion ahead. He was about to meet, head on. A minor crash was heard for miles in the quiet dusk air, and three people were killed.

It was primarily traffic-oriented at first; people kept speed down because of the fuel shortage.

"Now, however, I think there are a lot of people out there who feel the federal government has been ripping them off, not being completely honest with them, and forcing a continued fuel shortage on them."

Staheli went on to say that in a matter of a few short years, traffic on national highways has doubled in volume due to this indifference on the part of the driving public.

It is not an easy job for law enforcement officials or statisticians to convince motorists that the reasons for not speeding are as valid, or perhaps more valid, than those reasons the motorists themselves maintain for speeding.

No one will dispute the fact that time, one of the most valuable commodities in this day and age, is saved by traveling at higher speeds — especially on long trips. What is not so readily apparent is the relationship between time saved and extra money spent by ignoring posted limits.

Ingersoll pointed out that on a drive from the center of Salt Lake City to the Las Vegas strip, a 550-mile trip, a person traveling 55 m.p.h. would spend only one hour more on the road than another who drove at 65 m.p.h.

And according to Dr. Paul Hedman, assistant dean of the College of Engineering Sciences and Technology, that hour must be compensated for by increased amounts of gasoline used at the higher speed.

"From Salt Lake to Las Vegas, an average car that gets 14 miles per gallon of gasoline would use 2.5 more gallons if traveling at 65 instead of 55 m.p.h., rounding out to a savings of about 18 percent for those who abide by the law."

There are other advantages to driving at or below 55 m.p.h. According to the National Safety Council Defensive Driving Bulletin for March, 55 m.p.h. was determined to be the best speed for any car to operate at peak efficiency.

From the bulletin, "By studying wind resistance factors and engine efficiency, the median energy efficiency speed has proved to be 55 m.p.h. As an example, the energy required to move an air mass at 65 m.p.h. is 40 percent greater than that required to move it at 55 m.p.h., even though the velocity is increased only 18 percent. Therefore, at 65 m.p.h., more energy is needed, requiring more fuel than at 55 m.p.h."

(Cont. on p. 3)

With all this evidence that traffic fatalities increase at higher speeds, transportation surveys on driver attitudes indicate that the majority of drivers surveyed believe the 55 m.p.h. law is not a law for a variety of reasons, but they are likely to obey the law only if there is a high probability that they

credits, however, including: Friday June 13, 1498, Columbus first set foot on the North American continent; Friday Oct. 13, 1792, construction began on the White House; Friday, Sept. 13, 1814, the "Star Spangled Banner" was written.

How to foil the whammy? Some methods used through the ages: Leave your hat on while in elevators. Wink at white horses. Whistle while passing a graveyard. Don't stir coffee with your knife. Don't open an umbrella indoors and don't pick up safety pins on the street.

The day does have some historic

## Friday the 13th feared by many

WASHINGTON (AP) — Millions of Americans are superstitious about \$2 bills. But some might even shun a \$1 bill because it has 13 stars above the eagle's head, 13 arrows in one talon and an olive branch with 13 leaves in the other.

On Friday the 13th, superstitions and phobias combine to create the worst problem. The economy slows, businessmen shun deals, restaurant dining declines and even shopping and marrying are affected.

## Ugandans loot capital

KAMPALA, Uganda (AP) — A frenzy of looting swept Kampala Thursday and thousands of joyous Ugandans rallied in a city square to cheer the fall of Idi Amin. But the defeated dictator, broadcasting from somewhere in eastern Uganda, insisted the country was still his.

"We have got our soldiers controlling the country," Amin declared. His troops were reported streaming toward the Kenyan border in a chaotic rout, however, fleeing the Tanzanian forces and Ugandan rebels who captured Kampala late Tuesday.

Residents of towns east of the capital said the ragged soldiers were looting, harassing local residents at gunpoint, stealing cars and retreating beyond Jinja, the city 50 miles east of here said to be Amin's new headquarters, to Mbale and Tororo near Kenya.

A gunfight at a Jinja bus station reportedly left 15 soldiers dead.

"All Ugandans who love their motherland must from now on help find Idi Amin wherever he is. He deserves the gallows," the victorious exiles in command of Kampala radio declared Thursday.

It accused Amin, whose eight-year rule was marked by braggadocio, of being "afraid to say where he is," and it gave his officers two hours to surrender "or they will be dealt with accordingly."

The Ugandan strongman was believed to be transmitting his broadcasts through equipment at Soroti, 200 miles northeast of Kampala. Much of Uganda, including all of Amin's home territory in the north, was still beyond Tanzanian lines. The invaders did not mount an immediate military operation to hunt down Amin and any remaining loyal troops.

In the capital, residents said Tanzanian troops joined Kampalans in plundering that shifted from already stripped shops to residential areas and government offices.

An estimated 10,000 Kampalans — totting looted typewriters on their heads, sitting in stolen office chairs, holding baskets of booty — filled a square in front of the Ugandan Parliament for five hours of denunciation of Amin and praise for Tanzania and the new provisional government announced Wednesday.

The looting reflected years when lux-

uries were restricted to high-ranking loyalists, Amin's Nubian mercenaries, diplomats and white business families.

The Tanzanians estimated that about 30 Ugandan soldiers and no Tanzanians were killed in the final assault on Kampala. A West German U.N. official and his wife who were said Wednesday to have been killed

were reported alive Thursday. U.N. officials said two bodies apparently were misidentified as the German couple.

Tanzanian forces were reported to have freed at least some prisoners from Kampala jails. They claimed to have let 3,800 people out of one prison. International human rights groups say

tens of thousands of Ugandans were slaughtered under Amin's brutal regime.

Top members of the provisional government of anti-Amin exiles were prevented by bad weather from flying from Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, to Kampala. But officials said they were expected to arrive Friday.

## Heritage Mountain gets ready to build

**Editor's note: Heritage Mountain Ski Resort is getting ready to build a funicular railroad just east of Provo in the first phase of a \$150 million all-season recreation area. The following story sums up the long, difficult road the developers have traveled before construction can get under way:**

By JOHN JESSE  
Universe Staff Writer

It started in 1959.

Since then it's been through two developers, 32 public hearings, two lawsuits, six permit appeals, endless paper work ... and now after 20 years it looks like Provo may get another ski resort.

Wilderness Associates, developers of Heritage Mountain Ski Resort, have a special use permit from the Forest Service, a conditional use permit from the city and pipe on the mountain to start work on the funicular railway sometime this summer.

The complete story of the mountain ski resort is long and complex, but a short wrap-up runs like this:

A permit was first issued to Seven Mountains, a Provo corporation, in 1959 to make the "best snow in the world" available to skiers. The project was short-lived, however, when the company hit the financial skids in 1960.

In 1965 Four Seasons, Inc., obtained a special-use permit for 7,500 acres of national forest land in Slate, Rock and Little Rock Canyons. New environmental laws passed in 1969 and withdrawals and additions of various entrepreneurs bogged down the company for the next seven years.

In 1973 one of the present officers of Wilderness Associates, Gary Williamson, became involved in the ski resort. In 1974 Wilderness Associates was organized, placing Four Seasons in a subsidiary position, with Williamson as president of the entire corporation.

In 1975 Provo completed a transaction with the state which resulted in the deeding of 97 acres of land behind the State Hospital to Wilderness at a cost of more than \$600,000, opening the way for location of the base site and main access to the resort.

In the last four years the ski resort has come closer to fruition than in the previous 15 years. In October 1976 the Forest Service issued an environmental statement in response to a master plan submitted by the company in August. The agency then conditionally authorized construction within a 4,500-acre boundary.

Following appeals to the state forest service and Washington, D.C. the U.S. Forest Service conditionally reaffirmed its permit issuance in Nov. 1977.

In June 1978 Provo City granted the

city's conditional use permit to Wilderness after having annexed the entire project — mountain and base site components.

Wilderness passed the last Forest Service procedural hurdle in October of last year when the final special use permit to build was issued.

### The opponents

Since its inception the project has had its opponents. The bulk of the opposition has come from two individuals and a citizens group.

William Liechty, BYU botany professor brought the first legal action against the suit when he filed an appeal with the Forest Service requesting the government not to issue the special use permit to Heritage Mountain. The appeal, which was denied, was only the beginning of Liechty's "personal" campaign to halt construction of the resort. "I am opposed to the project for environmental and social reasons, and because of the improbability of the financial success of the project," Liechty maintains.

Brian Beard, a Sierra Club member from Logan, Utah, is the other individual opposing the ski resort. Beard has filed two separate appeals against the special use permit with the Forest Service. One has been denied and the other is still pending.

The most publicized opposition to the project has been raised by the "Committee for the Protection of Provo Area Taxpayers." With movie star Robert Redford, owner of Sundance ski resort, as one of the founders, the group began action in August, 1979.

Richard Bookstaber, a BYU business professor and member of the group, which lists more than 100 members, says it was formed when a reversion clause, which guaranteed the land would revert back to Provo City in the event the project defaulted, appeared to be invalid.

The taxpayers group has brought three separate actions against the project. The committee first filed a two-part appeal with the Forest Service asking for a stay of construction and cancellation of the special use permit. The stay has been denied and the other portion of the appeal is being reviewed by the regional office of the Forest Service in Ogden.

(Cont. on p. 13)

(Cont. on p. 2)

## Downtown merchants say

## Diamond rivalry 'unfair'

By DEANA LLOYD  
Universe Staff Writer

Practices involved in selling diamond engagement rings at BYU have caused downtown retailers to go to city officials, saying competition from "independent" diamond dealers and distributors is "unfair."

The retail jewelers say the competition they receive from independents is "unfair and illegal," and the independents say the unfairness depends on "which side you are on."

An independent sells diamonds outside normal retail areas. Most in the Provo area work out of their homes.

"We want to look at both sides of the issue," Dave Gardner, director of code enforcement for Provo City, said. "The city will be looking at each alleged violation separately before making a decision on what to do."

Last Friday, Gordon Bullock, executive vice president of the Provo Chamber of Commerce, and a group of downtown jewelers, submitted a list of dealers and distributors which they felt were in violation of zoning codes. The Provo Code Enforcement Department sent a warning letter to each.

"We have also invited the Utah State Tax Commission to investigate, to see if there have been violations of the state tax laws," Bullock said. There is a possibility that taxes are being collected, but they aren't being submitted, he said.

The independents have made a substantial impact on the established businesses, Bullock said. "We know for a fact that the established businesses are losing a number of sales."

One independent estimated the retailers are losing about 25 percent of their business to all the independents combined.

"The jewelers don't like the independents, because we take their business away," Ellis Anderson, an independent diamond dealer, said. "I would prefer fewer independents myself, as I don't sell a lot of diamonds."

"Each player should play by the same rules," Jeff Wilson, of J. Marcus Bloom, said. The independents aren't playing by those rules because they don't have the taxes or overhead that downtown jewelers have, he said. The downtown merchants feel that the independents are not competing on the same level as they are, Bullock said.

"The unfair and unjust claims depend on which side you are on," Wells said. "By selling diamonds we (the independents) are cutting the bloodline

of the retail merchants; we have them scared."

"We want them selling on the same basis as we are," said Jim Robertson of Chalmers Diamonds. "We have the taxes and overhead that independents have avoided. My competition is with the independents, not with the established jewelry stores."

One problem may be the number of people in the diamond selling industry. "The market is saturated," Jeff Wilson said. He estimated there is about one jeweler for every 2,000 people in the Provo area. "Four or five people could do well, but others see this and they try and enter the market. After a while no one is doing well," he said.

Students graduating from BYU's 14 colleges and professional schools will receive diplomas at convocations Friday following the 104th Commencement exercises in the Marriott Center.

The Convocations will be held in the afternoon at various times and locations both on and off campus.

For the Commencement services, the traditional academic procession begins at 8:45 a.m. from the Smoot Administration Building, proceeding over the two spiral overpasses to the Marriott Center for the 9:30 a.m. ceremonies in which degrees will be conferred by President Dallin H. Oaks and Dr. Robert K. Thomas, academic vice president.

Air Force and Army ROTC cadets will receive commissions and second lieutenant bars in special joint services Thursday afternoon.

All colleges and professional convocations will be held Friday. Times, places and names of speakers for each service are as follows:

Business: 1:30 p.m., ELWC Ballroom. Speakers Michael Westover, economics major from Aurora, Colo., and Alan K. Christensen, accounting major from Richfield, Utah.

Education: 1:30 p.m., deJong Concert Hall, HFAC. Speakers Michael C. Thompson and Debra A. Minert, undergraduates in elementary education from Orem and Brigham City respectively; and Joseph Matthews, graduate student in education administration.

Engineering Science and Technology: 1:30 p.m., JSB Auditorium. Student speaker Stanford Niel Orcutt, electrical engineering undergraduate valedictorian from Delta

Junction, Ark., and Kent Hatfield, vice president of Ford, Bacon & Davis in Salt Lake City and recipient of the Alumni Distinguished Service Award.

Humanities: 1:30 p.m., Smith Fieldhouse. Speakers Randall Hall, graduate in English from Springfield; and Susheela Varghese, undergraduate in English from Singapore.

Library and Information Sciences: 1:30 p.m., room 6225 Harold B. Lee Library. Speaker Russell Davis, state librarian with the Utah State Library Commission.

Physical Education: 1:30 p.m., Provo Tabernacle, 50 South University. Speakers Melanie Feller, undergraduate valedictorian in physical therapy from Caldwell, Idaho; Dixie Grimmer, doctoral candidate in physical education and graduate valedictorian from Huntington Beach, Calif.

Nursing: 1:30 p.m., Madsen Recital Hall, HFAC. Speakers Joy Koplin, associate in nursing from Salt Lake City; Bonnie Lange, undergraduate in nursing from Livingston, Mont.; Cherie Fischer, graduate in nursing from Provo; and faculty speaker Rayola Anderson, master's in nursing. Laura Alley will give a special tribute to retiring dean of the college, Dr. Maxine J. Cope.

Social Sciences: 1:30 p.m., Marriott Center. Speaker Elizabeth Stewart, clinical psychologist at Primary Children's Hospital in Salt Lake.

Biological and Agricultural Sciences: 4 p.m. JSB Auditorium. Student speakers David J. Leatham, undergraduate in agricultural economics from Royal City, Wash., and Michael

V. Wagner, undergraduate in zoology from Napa, Calif; speaker Dr. Nyle C. Brady, director of the International Rice Research Institute, The Philippines, and recipient of an honorary Doctor of Science degree.

Family Living: 4 p.m., ELWC Ballroom. Student speaker KayCee Munns, undergraduate in interior environment from Oakley, Calif; speakers Dr. O. Preston and Christine Robinson, recipients of the Joseph F. Smith Family Living Award.

Fine Arts and Communications: 4 p.m., deJong Concert Hall, HFAC. Students will be performing or making presentations in four areas: art, music, theater and communications.

Graduate School of Management: 4 p.m., Pardoe Drama Theater, HFAC. Student speakers Blair Reid Nelson, MBA; Marta D. Clark, MPA; Gordon William Meyer and Randall G. Stott, MBA; Douglas Scott Peterson, MAcc.; speaker Warren Pugh, chairman of Cummins International Diesel Sales Company, SLC.

Physical and Mathematical Sciences: 4 p.m., Madsen Recital Hall, HFAC. Student speakers Steven R. Ellsworth, chemistry major from Plainview, Tex.; Alan K. Harrison, physics and astronomy major from Provo; and Scott C. Thornton, statistics major from Salt Lake City.

Law School: 6 p.m., deJong Concert Hall, Harris Fine Arts Center. Student speaker Clark Richter, member of the graduating class from El Centro, Calif.; speaker Dr. Robert Bork, professor at Yale and former U.S. Solicitor General.



## NEWSFOCUS

### WORLD

#### Cosmonauts abort linkup try

MOSCOW (AP) — A Soviet-Bulgarian space team landed safely in the steppes of Soviet Central Asia Thursday night after aborting an attempted linkup with an orbiting space laboratory, Moscow radio reported.

The broadcast said the Soyuz 33 space capsule, which failed Wednesday night to dock with the orbiting Salyut 6 space laboratory, parachuted to a soft landing. It reported that despite darkness the craft was located quickly and said Bulgarian Georgy Ivanov and Soviet commander Nikolai Rukavishnikov were feeling fine.

It was the first failure in four Intercosmos operations and dampened Thursday's celebrations here of the 18th anniversary of the first manned space flight — that of Russia's Yuri Gagarin.

#### Iran courts continue executions

TEHRAN, Iran (AP) — Despite Western protests, Iran's Islamic tribunals continue to dispense revolutionary justice in nightly rounds of executions. The victims, who at first tended to be generals and police chiefs, are now more frequently diplomats, mayors and other politicians.

Perhaps only Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, architect of the revolution, knows how long the trials will go on or how many people eventually will be caught in the nets of Islamic justice. More than 5,000 members of the old regime are believed to be in jail now.

The provisional prime minister appointed by Khomeini, Mehdi Bazargan, said in an interview published Thursday he hopes the revolutionary courts "will stop within a year and ... our Justice Ministry will take over this work."

### NATION

#### Nuclear plants receive warnings

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Nuclear Regulatory Commission told operators of 34 atomic power plants Thursday to beware of the kinds of mistakes and breakdowns that plunged the Three Mile Island plant to the brink of disaster.

The NRC had already issued new orders, shortly after the March 28 accident near Harrisburg, Pa., to the operators of the nine nuclear plants designed by Three Mile Island's builder, Babcock & Wilcox. The new directive went to 34 plants designed by Westinghouse Corp. and Combustion Engineering Corp.

The NRC made clear for the first time that all 43 of the "pressurized water reactors" in the nation might be vulnerable to the same kinds of mishaps that damaged the nuclear core of Three Mile Island's Unit 2 and raised the danger of a melt-down that could have released large amounts of radioactivity.

#### Cameras OK in Florida courts

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (AP) — The Florida Supreme Court opened the state's courtrooms to cameras and recording equipment on a permanent basis Thursday, giving electronic media and press photographers their broadest access to legal proceedings anywhere in the nation.

In a unanimous ruling, the court said cameras would be allowed in Florida courtrooms, effective May 1, as a general practice unless the presiding judge specifically found cameras and recording devices should be prohibited.

NO ACCESS  
TO MAIN  
CAMPUS



Universe photo by Mark Romesser

#### Which way did he go?

"Sorry sonny, you can't get there from here!" The path leading up to the fence was rumored to have been cut by the gremlins who drank your milk, squeezed your toothpaste from the middle of the tube, left his socks in the living room and did all the other things that you know none of your beloved roommates would ever dream of doing.

### STATE

#### Caution with electricity advised

WASHINGTON (AP) — A little caution around electricity could save hundreds of lives, the Consumer Product Safety Commission points out.

According to commission records, nearly 1,200 Americans died from electric shocks between 1975 and 1977, with outdoor television and radio antennas providing the most danger.

Mishaps with these antennas, especially contacting electric power lines while installing the antenna, accounted for 355 deaths.

#### Soldier Summit mayor quits

SOLDIER SUMMIT, Utah — Mayor George Schade has become the third official in this tiny town to quit in the past year. And like the others, he says the town is being fractured by a power struggle.

Schade resigned as mayor Wednesday night, saying he was "through with the whole mess." His resignation followed by two weeks that of Town Marshal Ken Pruitt.

Pruitt had replaced Roger Anderson, who quit after being charged with a felony and misdemeanor growing out of a bar fight. All three said the town 40 miles southeast of Provo is undergoing a "power struggle."

### WEATHER

(AP) — The weather forecast for Utah: Variable clouds with chance of showers in the north, mainly near the mountains. Sunshine and warmer Friday afternoon and Saturday. Highs 60s Friday, low 70s Saturday. Lows 30s.

## •Mayor says 'resort finances sound'

(Cont. from p. 1)

William Lockhart, the attorney representing the taxpayers group, said the Forest Service is required to rule on the appeal within 30 days. "They have had enough time to review it so they should not have any trouble responding within the time limit," he said.

The latest objection was a lawsuit filed against the \$30 million industrial revenue bond issued by Provo City to Heritage Mountain. The taxpayers group filed a lawsuit in district court asking for a review of the bond agreement.

Lockhart said the group opposes the project on two basic objections. First, is whether Provo has the foresight to determine proper use of the land; and second whether the city followed proper legal procedures in the bond transaction.

Concerning future appeals Lockhart says, "There are still questions yet to be examined." The University of Utah law professor said future appeals depend on the forest service's ruling on the appeal now pending. He said the environmental impact statement might be one point of further objection.

An earlier lawsuit was filed in federal court by Hillspring Associates, a land developer, alleging Wilderness engaged in a fraud in a land-stock trade. This case still pends before Judge Aldon Anderson in Salt Lake City.

Other objections opponents continue to raise: increased costs of police and fire protection to the city; a rise in property values near the resort causing increased property taxes; and a negative social impact upon the community.

#### The proponents

Those who favor the resort cite an estimated annual tax revenue for the city's coffers of over \$2 million, as well as an increase of business for local merchants. They say this will happen because the resort will operate as a year-round recreational area, not just a winter ski resort.

"It will be operated one hundred percent of the year," Stephen Bennett, a vice president in the corporation, says. "We plan to

turn the state into a destination area - a place where people come and visit rather than just pass through on their way to California."

The developers of the \$150 million resort are planning theme villages, specialty shops and entertainment attractions to draw the tourist trade.

Provo City officials also speak favorably of the project but stated they are trying to "follow the development closely." James E. Ferguson says at first he was concerned about the financing.

"I feel that question has been answered to my satisfaction," says Ferguson. "Several studies which have been conducted by some of the top firms in the nation have confirmed this, and we have chosen to go into the financing as thoroughly as we know how to ourselves."

Ferguson refers to an economic feasibility study by Economic Research Associates which indicates the resort has a favorable financial future. In addition, the accounting firm of Peat, Marwick, Mitchell, one of the country's "big eight," has confirmed the credibility of the financing, he says.

City officials have indicated that Wilderness will be required to pay for the installation of water and sewer facilities, and to provide their own security force and trained fire personnel. City police coordinate crime protection much like they do presently at BYU. City firefighters will still answer major fire calls at the resort, but the resort's fire personnel will be trained in fire department procedures.

Ferguson agrees with the opponents' claim that the resort could cause some definite social impact but he added that it will be coupled with positive effects. "It is the same kind of growth experience with Geneva and BYU," he said. "You could say that negative impacts coupled with BYU and Geneva, but they provide jobs and a larger tax base. 'In addition,' he continued, 'by the definition of the sociological impact study Provo is already have those type of people coming here. But, a resort atmosphere, and by the way it caters to people can determine the kind of clientele it receives.'"

## Relocation plans set for Utah 'target areas'

By RICHARD BURGSTROM  
Universe Staff Writer

Somewhere there is a Russian nuclear missile ready to destroy Provo, according to an official in the Utah State Office of Emergency Services.

Ralph Findlay presented Wednesday to the Utah County Commission his office's contingency plans to relocate Utahns living in probable nuclear wartime missile target areas, and Russia's capability to launch such missiles. The Provo metropolitan area, with more than 50,000 residents, is one of those target areas.

Finlay said most people think of a place like Hill Air Force Base as a probable target for a nuclear missile. But Russia has more missiles than needed for such targets, he said. Using the defense department as a source, Finlay said the Russians also have their missiles targeted at population centers of 50,000 or more. "There's a weapon programmed in Russia for Provo," he said.

The previous plan of utilizing only civil defense shelters in case of a nuclear attack could have cost the lives of 100,000 Utah residents, the Emergency Services official said. The Office of Emergency Services has been working for the past two years on a plan to move people out of high risk areas to reduce that threat.

People in northern Utah County, when notified through the mass media, would move through Heber and go to their area: Duchene County. Central Utah County inhabitants, which includes people in the Provo area, would be dispatched through Provo Canyon to Uintah County. And anyone in southern Utah County will stay where they are, as that part of the county is not considered a high-risk area, Finlay

said. Ironically, Interstate 15 would not be available to Provoans, as it would be full of Salt Lake City residents heading south to their relocation area, Kane County.

According to national civil defense figures, everyone in the United States could be moved to rural areas in 72 hours, Finlay said. In Utah, where there is plenty of wilderness, the longest estimated time needed to get everyone out of high-risk areas is half that. The crisis relocation director believes that that much time would be available because a nuclear war would only start after a buildup of tensions somewhere in the world. "What would probably start a nuclear war would be a bad local war in the Middle East or somewhere," he said.

Finlay talks in terms of a five megaton warhead, 1,500 times bigger than the atom bombs used in World War II, because that is Russia's most numerous warhead, he said. A five megaton burst would blast a crater three miles in diameter, hundreds of feet deep, and throw two million tons of soil into the air which would fall out resembling radioactive chalkdust.

People surviving the explosion would then have two to three hours to find shelter before the radioactive fallout hit, he said. After that they would have to wait. "In two weeks the fallout particles will be less and less radioactive and people will then be able to return," Finlay said.

Rural residents in the relocation areas have been concerned that they would have to give their two-year supply of food to the crowds, he said. The relocation plan, however, calls for housing people in nonresidential buildings and feeding them from foodstocks moved out of the high-risk area.

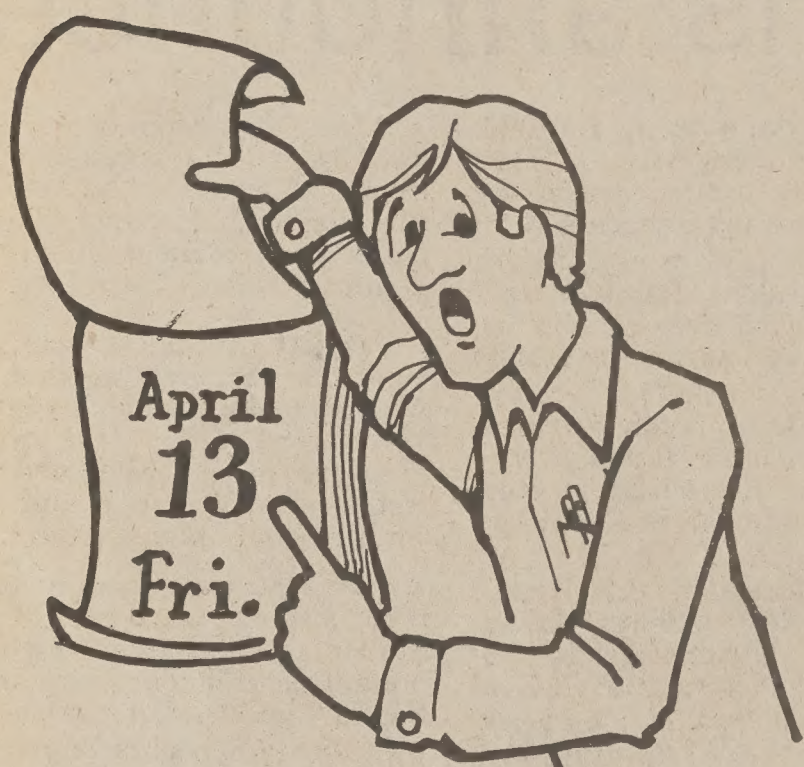
## HERITAGE SPORTS

Sport Shoes Puma, Nike, Gola & Fast Track	Bicycle Tune-up 22 point check \$16 Value <b>\$6.50</b>	ladies Ski Bibs \$75 List <b>\$20</b>
Coupon 20% Off All Bicycle Tires, Tubes Or Accessories	Adult Ski Package \$420. List <b>\$125.95</b>	Hobie Flex Skateboard List \$73 <b>\$29.95</b>

Sims Snakes Skateboard Wheels **\$5.95**

275 N. University Ave., Provo 377-9977

## STUDENT LOAN INTERVIEWS FOR SPRING TERM



### SPRING TERM

- Interviews by appointment
- Loans may be made up to the cost of tuition
- To insure that your loan can be processed by the tuition payment deadline, interviews must be completed before APRIL 13

STUDENT FINANCIAL AID OFFICE  
A-41 ASB

## Class gift approved

Approval of this year's class gift highlighted the final meeting of the 1978-79 ASBYU executive council Thursday.

The council approved unanimously two displays featuring an ASBYU calendar and a poster area for the class gift. The displays, which will use the \$12,500 allotted for the gift, will be located in the Harold B. Lee Library and the ELWC Bookstore.

Ken Edmunds, ASBYU Finance Office vice president, said the displays would save the council thousands of dollars each year, citing the \$60,000 plus spent yearly on advertising with the Daily Universe.

## The Daily Universe

The Daily Universe is an official publication of Brigham Young University and is published as a cooperative enterprise of students and faculty. It is produced as a laboratory newspaper in the Department of Communication under the governance of a Management Team and with the counsel of a University-wide Daily Universe Advisory Committee.

The Daily Universe is published Monday through Friday during the fall and winter semesters except during vacation and examination periods. The Daily Universe is published Tuesdays and Thursdays during the spring and summer terms.

Opinions expressed in the Daily Universe do not necessarily reflect the views of the student body, faculty, university administration, Board of Trustees or the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

Subscription prices: \$20 per year.

Editorial and advertising Offices: 538 Ernest L. Wilkinson Center. Business and classified advertising offices: 117 Ernest L. Wilkinson Center. Printer: Brigham Young University Press Printing Services.

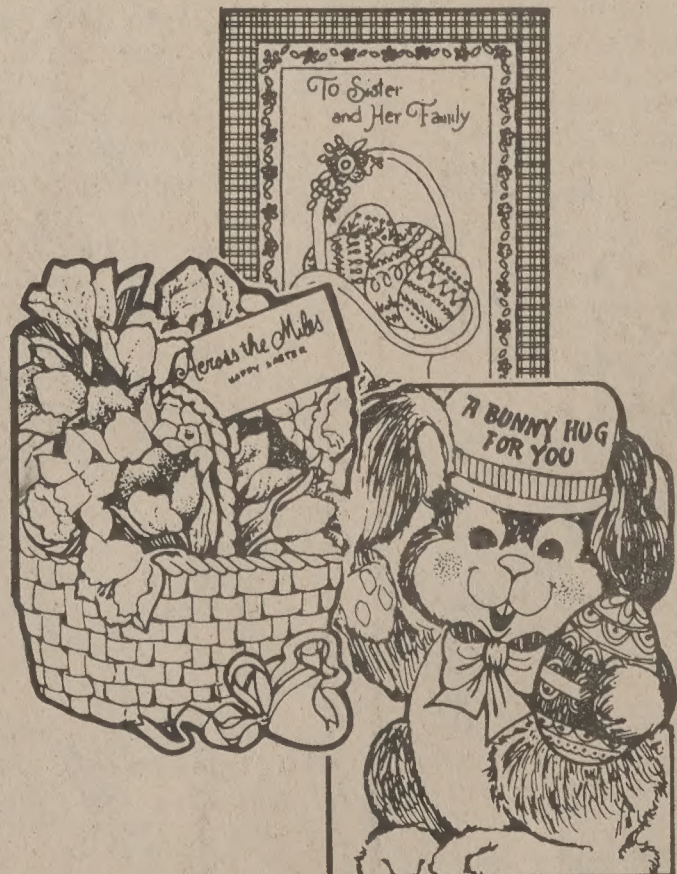
Managing Editor — Janetha Hancock  
Retail Advertising Manager — Stephen Ritzley  
News Editor — David Long  
Asst. News Editor — Scott Higginson  
Asst. News Editor — Alice Tate  
Copy Chief — Gordon Lambourne  
Asst. Copy Chief — Beth Woodbury  
Ad Service Manager — Doug Roper  
Ad Art Director — Bob Passey  
Editorial Page Editor — Thayne Hansen  
Sports Editor — Dave Heylen  
Asst. Sports Editor — Carl Haupt  
Asst. Sports Editor — Lisa Johnson  
Entertainment Editor — Randall Edwards  
Morning Editor — Lon Wilcox  
Night Editor — Mike McDonald  
Special Sections Editor — Gordon Lambourne  
Photo Editor — Susan L. Gregg  
Asst. Photo Editor — Dave Lilly  
Asst. Photo Editor — Ravell Call  
Staff Artist — Steve Benson  
Staff Artist — Pat Bagley

Everyone  
needs  
Classified  
Ads

Hallmark

## Easter's Coming!

On Sunday, April 15, remember family and friends with beautiful Easter cards by Hallmark.



© 1979 Hallmark Cards, Inc.

byu bookstore

TONY AWARD—BEST ACTOR

N. Y. DRAMA CRITICS' CIRCLE—SPECIAL CITATION

"One of the treasures of the American Theatre"

HAL HOLBROOK

"MARK TWAIN TONIGHT!"

CAPITOL THEATRE

FRIDAY, MAY 4 - 8:00 PM

Tickets: \$10.00, 9.00, 6.00

On Sale at Salt Palace and all ZCMI stores

Call 363-7681 for information.

Keepsake

Diamond Center

ZCMI CENTER  
Salt Lake City

UNIVERSITY MALL  
Provo-Orem

## April Diamond SALE



A Keepsake diamond reflects the beauty of the love you share... a brilliant, precisely cut Keepsake diamond... guaranteed in writing to assure you of perfect quality, fine white color and precise cut... permanently registered and protected against loss. Keepsake... there is no finer diamond.

### April Diamond Sale

	Regular	Sale
1/4 ct. Registered diamond.....	\$540	\$360
1/3 ct. Registered diamond.....	\$807	\$535
1/2 ct. Registered diamond.....	\$1575	\$1050
3/4 ct. Registered diamond.....	\$2965	\$1975
1 ct. Registered diamond.....	\$4200	\$2995

Keepsake

Diamond Center

ZCMI Center  
Salt Lake City  
531-0626

University Mall  
Provo-Orem  
224-2330



# Most drivers top 60 m.p.h., officials say

(Cont. from p. 1)

The bulletin said tests indicate vehicles required to operate at highway speeds under 50 m.p.h. actually use more fuel because of gear ratios, timing, and other mechanical factors.

Another somewhat more tangible effect of driving at lower speeds (55 m.p.h.) is felt by almost all drivers at some time — that demon called insurance. Motorists in New York, especially in New York City, pay some of the highest insurance premiums in the nation. A single, male driver there, under the age of 25, could pay as much as \$3,149 a year for auto insurance.

An array of insurance policies are available to motorists, with several variables affecting the final policy premium. The number of speeding tickets received by a particular motorist is just one of these variables.

Going the speed limit is the best insurance policy, said Ingersoll, who said he doesn't speed because "it isn't worth it to me." He went on to explain the procedure he used with his own children when they were growing up and received traffic tickets.

"My sons knew that if they ever got a citation, they were on foot," he explained, "and in all of these years, I don't think they've had two tickets between the three of them."

Beyond all the numbers, figures and theories, there is the very steep social cost of accidents and fatalities to consider.

There is no way to put a price tag on the worth of one human life.

Traumas are real and painful when a family loses a breadwinner, when a brother or sister is no longer there when they're needed, or when a couple loses their only child in an accident.

"It is such a useless waste of lives," said Ingersoll. "Accidents are caused by errors, and the reason for errors being wiped out is never a good one."

With the increase of speeding motorists, law enforcement officials are faced with the task of finding ways to encourage motorists to comply with the 55 m.p.h. speed limit.

Vincent L. Tofany, president of the National Safety Council, has listed two different approaches that are being taken in order to achieve this goal.

"We should be active in advocacy both of



Universe photo by Ravell Call

Provo police officers carry an accident victim to a waiting ambulance after an accident in Provo canyon. Statistics show that increased speed by motorists is increasing traffic fatalities.

strengthened enforcement of the speed limit and intensified education of drivers in the killing effect of speed."

Strengthened enforcement has been made easier with the use of concealed electronic speeding devices, including stationary radar, "moving radar" and VASCAR.

With moving radar, a patrolman need only monitor the opposite side of the highway a short while in order to catch a motorist unaware of this new weapon.

Law officers are also learning to outsmart the CB enthusiasts who so openly discuss the whereabouts of the "bears" on the road by pulling "flip-flops" (waiting until his direction of travel is reported via CB transmission and then changing direction in the hope of catching the somewhat smug speeder.)

Some of the diesel and trucking companies are also

cracking down on their drivers with the use of radar units and legislative powers of arrest available to commercial motorists.

One of the hardest-hitting programs aimed at educating drivers of the "killing effect of speed" is the 8-hour Defensive Driving Course (DDC) offered by the Utah Safety Council and taught in every county and major city in Utah.

Studies indicate that this course, offered to the general public and motorists with an accumulation of 180 driving penalty points, has decreased the incidence of accidents by up to 47 percent in some cases.

Ingersoll summed it up: "When it comes right down to it, driving is a matter of judgement. We are trying to stop reckless driving by teaching defensive driving."

## Last traffic court Wednesday

Students who wish to appeal parking tickets to the ASBYU Traffic Court have until Wednesday to appear in court.

ASBYU Attorney General Suzanne Van Leishout said Traffic Court will be in session from 2 to 5 p.m. Tuesday and Wednesday on the fifth floor of the Wilkinson Center. It had previously been announced that the courts would

close this week. Miss Van Leishout said court sessions on Tuesday and Wednesday will be the last chance for students to appeal tickets until court resumes Spring term.

Bob Beal, assistant ASBYU attorney general, will replace Miss Leishout as attorney general beginning Spring term.

## Bigler's Auto Center

Going home soon? Let us tune your car for spring driving. Save yourself \$\$\$\$ on gas and major repairs.

1565 N. 200 West Provo  
New Phone 374-8708

## Reaching Out Touching Your Life

TALK 63

Toll Free Call In

768-3821

Air Your Views

**Talk 63**  
**KSXX** **NBC**  
**RADIO**



Save time with Classified Ads

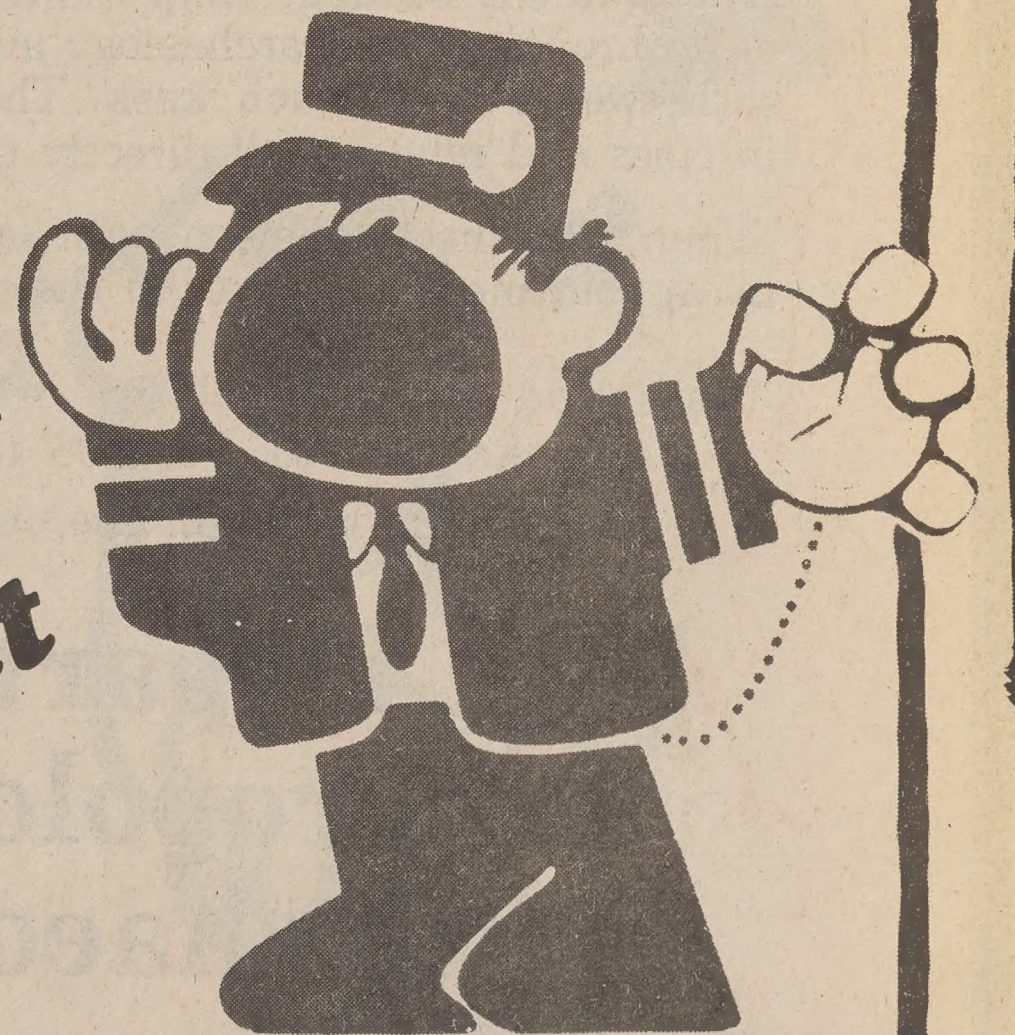
## Oh! The Advantages of Spring!



**LAST CALL**

for Free Payment

**DEADLINE: —April 20—**



## The latest medical innovation?

HEALTH WASHINGTON (AP) — The latest in electronic devices showing up around the country are coin-operated blood pressure machines.

These machines have been appearing in shopping malls, drug stores, airports and other locations. They offer an easy check to see if you are one of 35 million Americans who suffer from high blood pressure.

*Spencer's*  
*Wines*

PRIME DINING

CHOICE PRIME RIB

383 WEST 100 SOUTH PROVO 375-1895

## Save \$16 on White Leather Bibles



Reg. \$37 Now \$20.95

**Deseret Book**

University Mall, Orem  
224-0055



# Meyer paces Y ruggers

By CHUCK GATES  
Universe Sports Writer

It's the number one sport in his native South Africa, but for Paul Meyer, rugby will be his number one sport wherever he goes.

The sport of rugby has been a part of Meyer's life since he was seven years old. Now a freshman at BYU, Meyer is displaying the talents he's developed in a Cougar uniform — much to the pleasure of BYU's supporters.

Not the equal of football in the United States, rugby has always attracted a special breed of athlete and fan. Considered by many to be a violent sport, rugby has a following, a growing one.

At BYU, rugby doesn't rank with the big-name sports either, but the Cougars have carved out quite a reputation for themselves for rugby excellence in the state of Utah. Meyer



Universe photo by Michelle Gingrich  
Cougar rugger Paul Meyer receives a pass from a fellow player during action this season. Meyer, a South African native, hopes to serve a mission for the LDS Church by next year.

hopes he'll be able to contribute his share to the success of the team.

Considered the best kicker on the team by Coach Jim Lindsey, Meyer is a crucial part of BYU's kicking game — making him a critical factor in the Cougars' success on the field.

An acknowledged "sports addict," Meyer is a dedicated athlete, spending a minimum of 15 hours a week practicing and conditioning himself. In high school he was a sprinter and a pole vaulter on the track team. But Meyer's greatest high school sports thrills still came on the rugby field, playing on his school's National Championship team.

Meyer, a shy and quiet individual, first came to BYU in the fall of 1978. A psychology major, Meyer said he was drafted into the South African Army in January 1977.

However, Meyer received special permission from his draft board to begin college in the United States. He explained he'll "be going home in December to get things straightened out with the Army." If things work out, the rugby standout indicated he'd like to go on a mission next April.

"I'm going to try to go on a mission first then continue my education or serve two years in the army," Meyer explained. "I have to talk with the Army and see what's going on. I might serve my time then go on a mission. Either way I want to go on a mission."

Meyer hopes to finish his education either here at BYU or back home at Capetown University. Eventually he would like to teach seminary or work with the LDS churches' social services in South Africa. Currently, the LDS

Church has two stakes in Capetown.

Meyer explained customs differed between the United States and his hometown of Capetown. "We eat pizza with a fork and pancakes with our hands," Meyer said of one of the

cultural differences he's encountered.

While he might be a little out of place down at the local pizza place, there's little question that the rugby field is just like a home away from home for Paul Meyer.

## Tracksters to face Huskies

NCAA decathlon record holder Tito Steiner will lead his BYU teammates to the Pacific Northwest Saturday where they will battle the University of Washington in dual meet action.

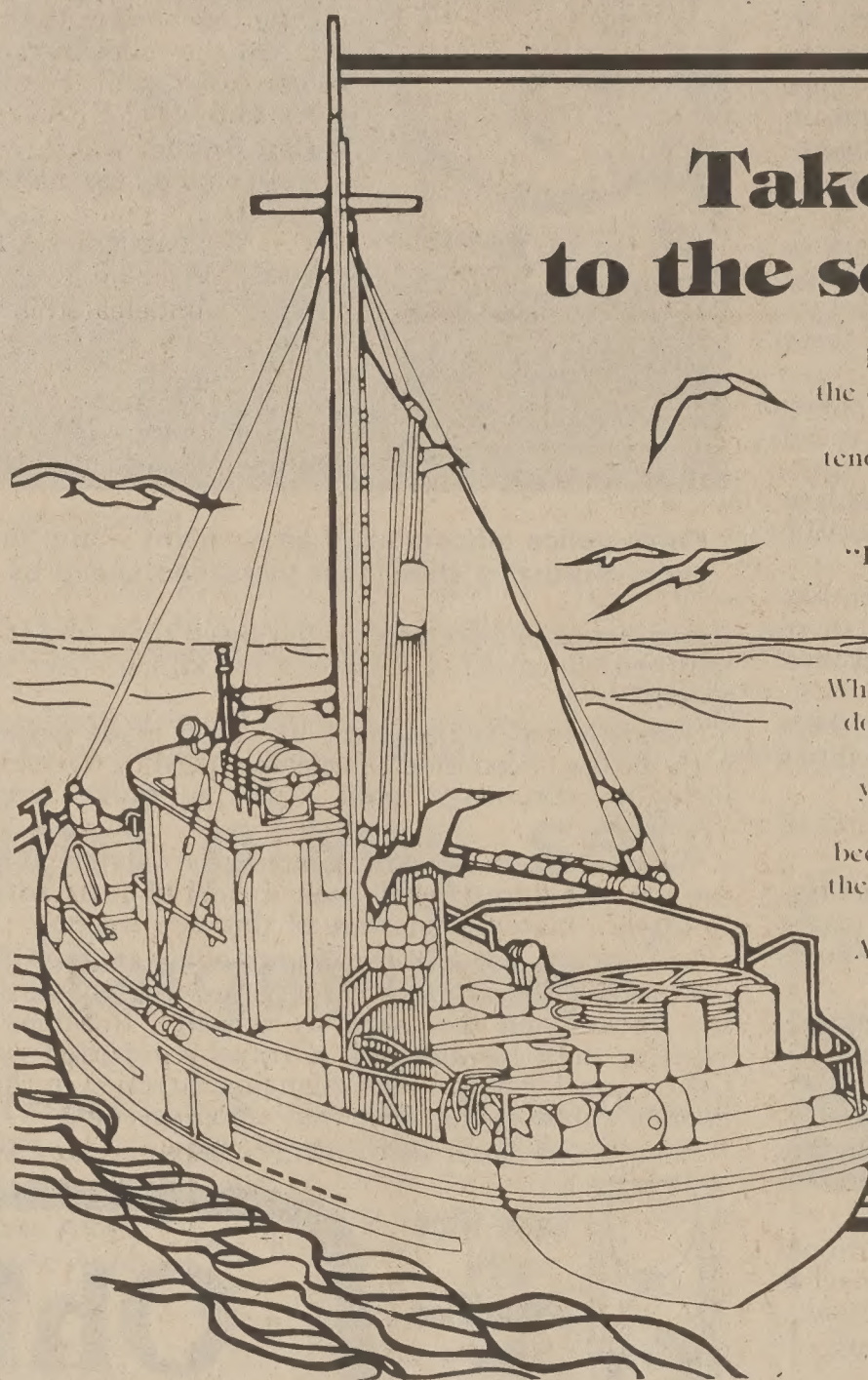
Steiner became an instant celebrity last week when he topped C. K. Yang's 16-year-old NCAA mark in the decathlon at the prestigious Texas Relays. Steiner, who scored 8,124 points, bettered Yang's previous high of 8,089 by 35 points.

Saturday's meet with the Huskies doesn't include any decathlon action but Steiner is expected to pick up some points for the Cougars in the long jump and javelin events.

While Steiner and his decathlon

teammates were competing in Texas, some of the team's other members saw action at the Utah State Invitational. The USU meet was a team scored but the Cougars won some strong performances by Brad Jackson in the 100 and 200 meters, Lloyd Jones in the 100 meters and the mile-relay team. Alan Kirkwood and Jackson, also Echavarria, who competed in the competition of the Texas Relays, also scheduled to compete in Washington. Echavarria is coming in his season's best performance in the intermediate hurdles and Relays.

## Take your family to the sea for \$4.99!



During the entire month of April, at any of the eight Utah Skipper's Seafood Chowder House restaurants you can buy enough tender fish fillets, golden French fries, creamy coleslaw or famous clam chowder to feed a family of four for only \$4.99! Ask for the "FAMILY SPECIAL," all during April...only at Skipper's!

PLUS... When you stop in for your FAMILY SPECIAL, don't forget to ask for your Skipper's "ALL YOU CAN EAT" Club Card. It's free with your Family Special or any \$5.00 purchase. With it you can make every day Tuesday, because you and your guests can each buy all the fish, fries, coleslaw and clam chowder you can eat for just \$2.79! Any day! Anytime! Ask for yours today at any of the eight Utah Skipper's restaurants.



Clearfield / Taylorsville / Granger / Midvale / No. Salt Lake / East Millcreek / Orem / Roy

DAVE



# The 1979 Banyan is here!

Distribution will take place in the cloakroom

(Across from the Step-down Lounge and Rm. 245 in ELWC)

Banyans will be distributed between 8 and 5:00

## GE HELP

### How would you like personal tutoring in GE Category II

Enroll next year in any one of three introductory courses in anthropology and you'll qualify for personal teaching to help you prepare to pass the new evaluation in "Anthropology." Or sign up for either of two basic classes in archaeology to get individual help on a new evaluation, "Archaeology." Both are in the "Social Systems" area of category II.

The evaluation questions will be known to you from the beginning. They'll be demanding, not mickey mouse, but you'll have plenty of assistance to get yourself ready. A unique GE Student Help Center will make teaching assistants in anthropology and archaeology available for you to consult with twenty hours each week. They'll supplement what you learn in class and relate it all directly to the evaluation.

Then take the evaluation right there in the Help Center, by appointment whenever in the semester you are ready.

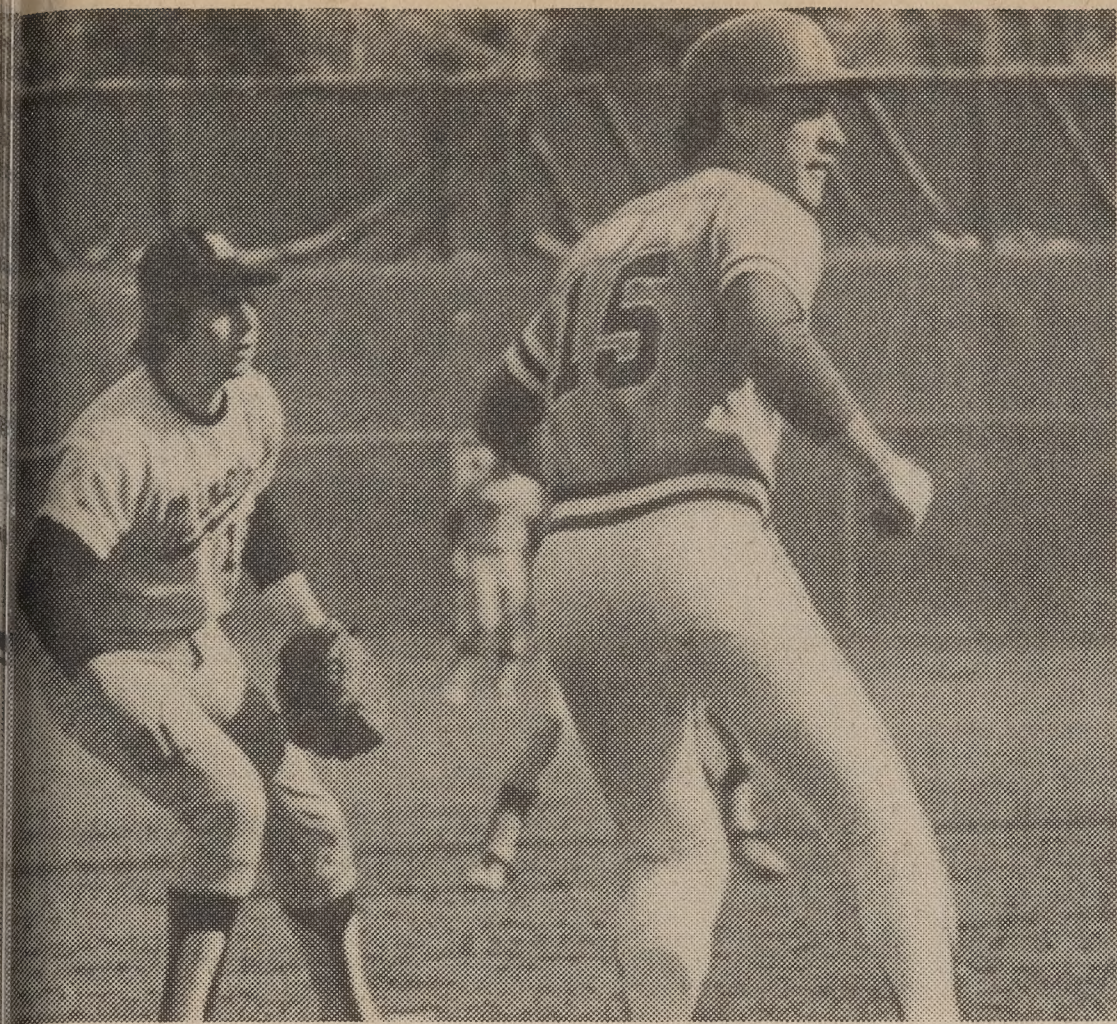
Next year, plan to enroll in:

An Ar 101, 105, or 108 for the Anthropology evaluation or An Ar110, or 280 for the one on Archaeology

## The Department of Anthropology and Archaeology

A Fresh Approach to General Education that Makes Sense





speedy centerfielder Marc Thomas takes a healthy lead off third base on his way home. Thomas is currently hitting .351 and has 26 stolen bases.

### Y to try Wyoming in 3 game series

The Cougars will attempt to shake off their losses to SDSU this weekend, when they take on the University of Wyoming for a double-header today, and a single game on Saturday.

Earlier in the season, Wyoming publicity warned "Watch out Cougars," and stated that the Cowboys were major contenders for the WAC Northern Division title. Their current 10-19 record gives their claim little credence, but Cougar Coach Gary Pullins still feels they could be a strong team.

Pullins is sending Axle Hardy to the mound to hold off the Cowboys in the first game, which starts at 1 p.m. In the following game Tom Morris will pitch. Morris is 3-2, while Hardy is 2-2, and the hurlers have 4.860 and 5.442 ERAs respectively.

Bert Bradley will throw in Saturday's game, which starts at noon. Bradley has the team's best win-loss record to his credit, at 7-1. He also has the second lowest Cougar ERA at 3.000, following Dave Beck, whose ERA is 2.077.

BYU is undefeated in WAC competition so far this season, with a 2-0 record after last week's Utah sweep. Since SUSD is in the Southern Division, the SDSU-BYU games were not counted in WAC totals. "I think those games were a prelude to the WAC championships," Pullins said. But for now, he said the Cougars must concentrate on beating the Cowboys.

## Cougar pitching

NAME	THROWS	GS	CGW-L	IP	AB	H	R-ER	BB	SO	HP	WP	ERA
BECK, D	P R	3	1 2-1	15-1/3	50	9	4-3	12	21	0	3	2.077
BRADLEY, B	P R	9	5 7-1	51-1/3	176	45	22-17	12	26	2	4	3.000
NEBEKER, S	P R	1	0 0-0	25-0/3	100	25	15-12	9	14	2	1	3.600
MORRIS, T	P L	8	3 3-2	50-1/3	199	54	34-27	30	50	0	5	4.860
HARDY, A	P L	6	2 2-2	43-0/3	162	35	31-26	22	41	1	4	5.442
PETERSEN, G	P R	9	4 5-3	56-2/3	230	70	34-35	20	39	3	0	5.526
STEINBACH, P	L	1	0 1-0	14-1/3	68	18	19-12	20	13	1	4	6.000
BLUTH, R	P R	0	0 3-3	24-0/3	94	20	18-16	26	28	2	2	6.000
BUTTORFF, J	P R	5	2 2-1	34-0/3	148	42	27-24	22	29	1	0	6.353
PITTSO, B	P L	1	0 2-2	19-1/3	89	26	25-17	15	20	0	2	8.053
BYU TOTALS		44	17 27-16	353-0/3	1329	353	239-192	193	241	12	25	4.895
OPP. TOTALS		44	13 14-27	353-2/3	1430	440	312-243	170	173	11	32	6.176

## INSTANT CASH

### Book Buy Back

Begins April 13th  
Ends April 19th

Bookstore Text Department



byu bookstore

COUGAR SPORTS 4-13-0

BYU BASEBALL TOTALS --44 GAMES  
RECORD 27-16-1

PLAYER	G	AB	R	H	AVG	RBI	2B	3B	HR	SB	BB	SO*	PO	A	E	AVG
ILDEBRAND	12	39	9	14	0.359	8	1	1	4	0	1	4	8	0	1	0.889
UA, M C-INF	43	159	41	57	0.358	51	14	1	12	9	10	16	44	76	13	0.902
OUNGER, S OF	39	141	42	50	0.355	22	8	4	4	28	15	12	15	0	2	0.842
THOMAS, M OF	41	151	35	53	0.351	30	8	2	6	26	17	25	50	0	3	0.943
AVIS, M OF	34	106	27	37	0.349	20	8	1	3	6	21	13	35	1	1	0.973
ASTORNICKY	43	148	26	45	0.304	20	11	0	2	5	8	11	58	110	12	0.933
URTON, J OF	35	117	20	34	0.291	21	6	0	2	8	14	21	111	10	4	0.968
ENDER, M INF	33	105	27	30	0.286	14	3	3	0	6	10	14	36	17	3	0.946
SUAKO, L C	37	119	22	33	0.277	22	11	2	0	2	27	15	213	17	3	0.987
LAYTON, K 1B	35	138	23	38	0.275	20	8	1	2	3	11	13	298	30	10	0.970
WENSON INF	8	22	5	6	0.273	7	2	1	2	1	4	7	1	1	3	0.400
DAMIAK INF	37	105	20	28	0.267	11	3	0	1	7	12	8	66	96	6	0.964
HORN, R INF	20	53	13	13	0.245	6	5	0	3	2	8	11	93	12	2	0.981
AK, V INF	8	18	3	3	0.167	3	1	0	0	1	4	4	13	9	1	0.957
BRADLEY, B P	10	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	3	0.800
PITTSO, B P	9	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	0.909
PETERSEN, G P	9	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	21	0	1.000
MORRIS, T P	9	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	1	0.938
STEINBACH, P	8	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	1.000
BLUTH, R P	16	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	1.000
BUTTORFF, J P	8	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	0	1.000
HARDY, A P	9	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	1	0.909
NEBEKER, S P	7	0	0	0	0.000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	0.902
BYU	44	1421	313	441	.310	255	89	16	41	104	167	176	1059	465	71	0.955
OPP.	44	1329	241	353	.266	207	56	16	27	28	191	286	1056	469	82	0.949

## You Can Still REGISTER

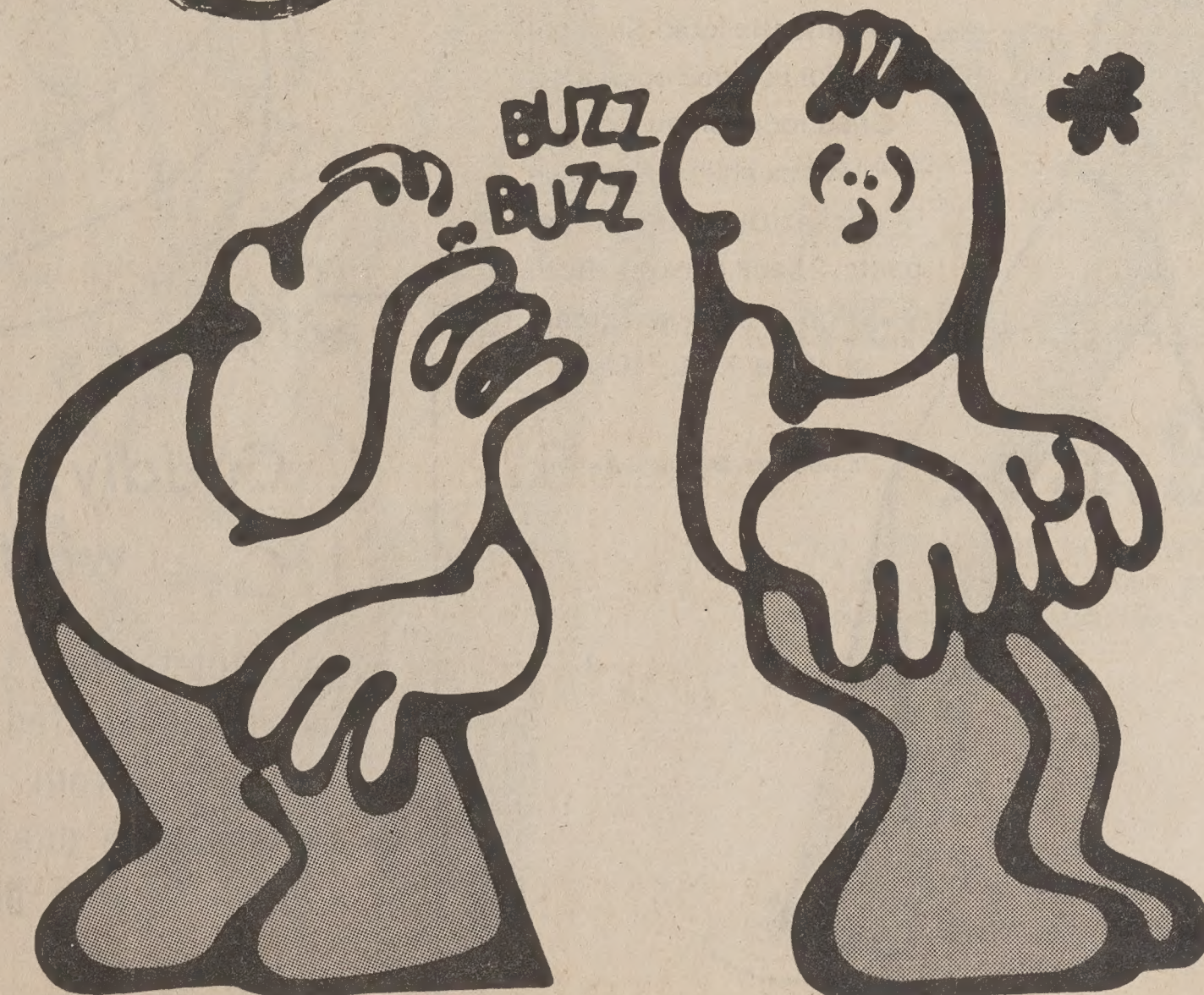
For Spring Term

and avoid the \$10  
late fee

See Your College  
Advisement Center  
Before

April 24th

Last Chance For  
Spring Fee Payment!  
DEADLINE April 20





# Netters to face ASU

This weekend will afford tennis fans their last chance to see the most winning women's tennis team in BYU history compete on Cougar courts, as they take on Arizona State tonight at 6, and the University of Northern Colorado tomorrow at 9 a.m.

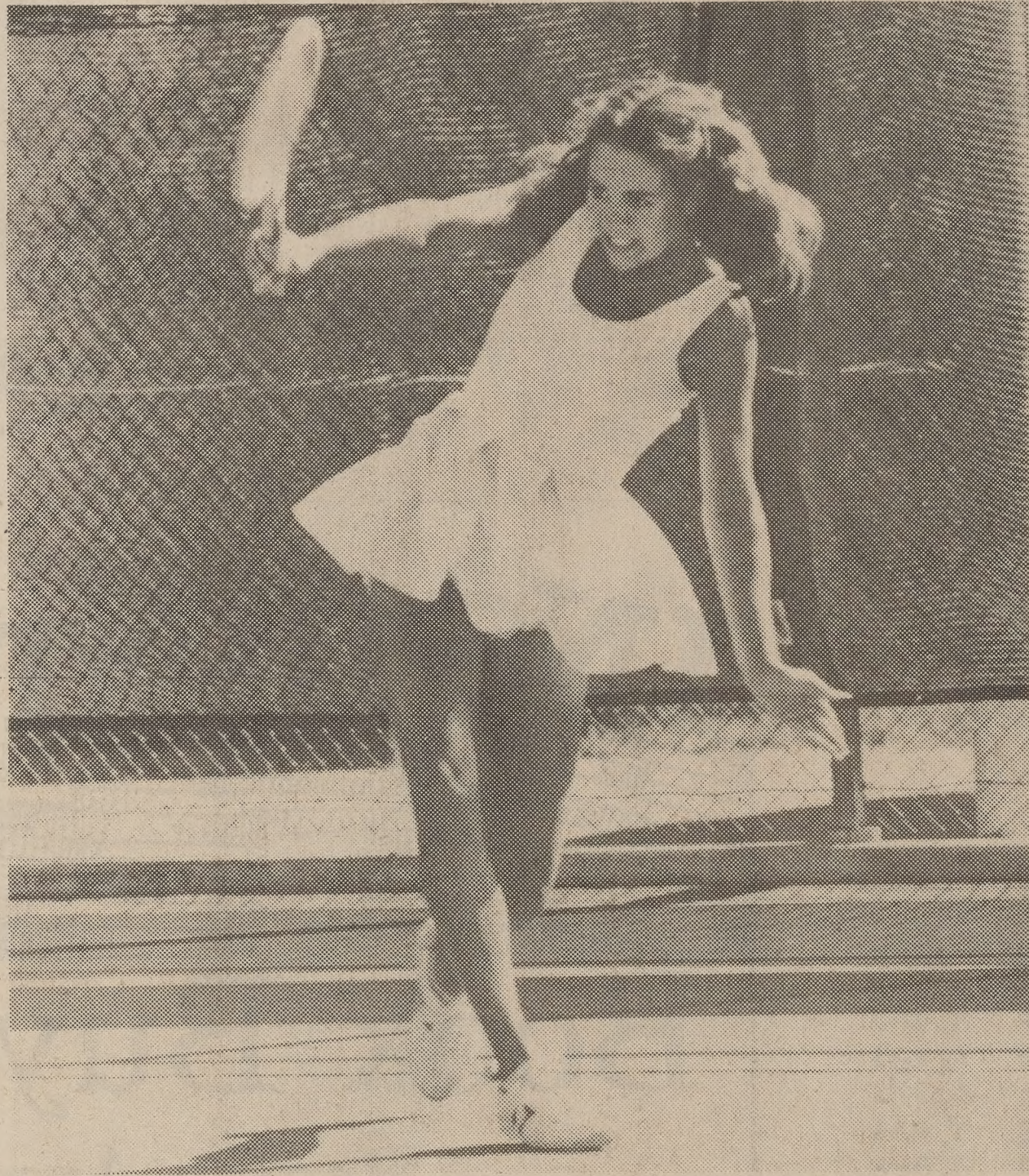
Both matches are conference competition, but the Cougars already have the conference title sewn up with their 12-0 record. ASU is trailing them with a 10-2 record, so no matter what the outcome of tonight's match, the Cougars will be league champs.

But Cougar Coach Ann Valentine is confident of tonight's outcome. When the Cougars and the Sun Devils last tangled, BYU emerged victorious 7-2. Their only losses were suffered by the fifth and sixth singles players, Lani Wilcox and Mindy Watts.

"We anticipate a good match," Valentine said. "Many of the matches were close last time, and they have a new player eligible this time that should offer us some good competition."

Saturday's match will be UNC's swan song against the Cougars in Region 7 competition, as they will be transferring to the AA league next year. Despite their bottom line finishes in the region, they do feature the top ranked player in the Big 10, so, according to Valentine, Saturday will also feature some challenging matches.

The women netters play well into spring, with the national championships in June. In the meantime, the Cougars leave Wednesday for competition in San Diego. Also on the Cougar agenda is tournament play, including the prestigious Ojai Tournament, and the Seventeen Magazine Tournament, in which Maria Rothschild, Lani Wilcox and Mindy Watts will compete.



Cougar Charlene Murphy powers a forehand shot on the BYU outdoor courts. Murphy and the rest of the Cougars will be competing in their last home matches this weekend.

Universe photo by Lyle Stavast

## Soccer invitational hosted by Cougars

The Cougar Soccer team hosts the Western Athletic Conference Invitational soccer tournament today and Saturday, in a tourney featuring eight teams.

Competition begins at 5 p.m. when Colorado State goes against Utah at Haws Field. New Mexico faces Weber State at the same time and BYU will swing into action against Wyoming at 7 p.m. Las Vegas will oppose Utah State at 7 p.m. to close out the first day of competition.

The Cougars are strong and BYU coach Jim Dusara is optimistic about his team's chances in the tournament. His team features talented players such as Guillermo Padilla, Randy Otteson, Bruce Hoppe and Steve Kindt.

Padilla is a freshman from Mexico who has added much needed momentum to the Cougars' attack. He is a goal scorer and a fine dribbler. He can shoot with either foot and is equally good with head shots.

Hoppe is a powerhouse on the team, has a powerful kick and the ability to curve the ball like a banana when taking a shot at the goal from a distance of 20 yards or more.

The Cougars' center fullback, Kindt, stands 6-4 and weighs 185 pounds. He started playing soccer in Germany in 1969 for three years before coming to the U.S. According to Dusara "Steve is a fine player with good ball control and a good temper." He played one season for the University of Wisconsin before transferring to BYU as a center fullback, and still holds that position.

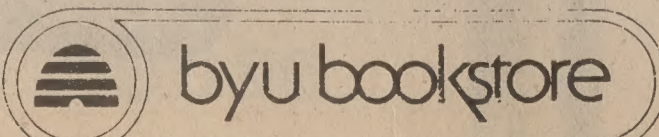
Otteson is known as a speedster and is adept at setting up passes for goal scoring. Dusara said Otteson has made great progress "through sheer hard work and determination. Randy has made tremendous progress in his ball control and in utilizing his natural speed in soccer skills.

Championship play will be on Saturday with game times dependent on the outcome of Friday's competition.



Cuddly, cute and waiting for you.

Complete your easter basket with a loveable stuffed animal, bean bag or puppet. From our large selection, choose the one that adds a finishing touch to your basket of goodies.



## Striking umpires appeal to Kuhn

NEW YORK (AP) — Charging that the integrity of baseball is being damaged by amateur and minor league umpires working games, attorney Richie Phillips called Thursday for Commissioner Bowie Kuhn's intervention in the labor dispute between the two major leagues and their regular umpires.

"I think a committee of owners and the commissioner should step in and resolve this thing," said Phillips. "I don't think baseball can go much longer this way."

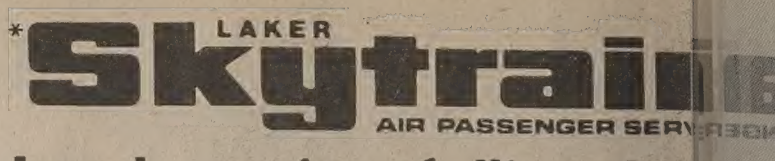
The umpires picketed in front of National League headquarters in mid-Manhattan Wednesday, passing out cartoon handbills to passersby. They also visited the American League office, a short walk away.

The umpires are seeking increases in salaries that now range from \$17,500 to \$40,000 and expense allowances now at \$53 per diem. Phillips said that American League President Lee MacPhail and Chub

Feeney, president of the National League, have taken a rigid position and refuse to budge.

"In three and a half months, they've offered two \$500 raises and one \$1,000 raise," Phillips said. "That's not negotiating."

The umpires' attorney sees little hope for a quick settlement.



London prices falling dov

**\$374**

Round Trip \*\*  
Los Angeles—Lonc  
\$199 one way  
London—Los Ange  
\$175 one way

\*\*Total of fares in each direction. Round trip fare good thru May 31st.  
† Actual price \$384—dollar rate subject to fluctuation.

Daily, direct flights L.A. to London

Hundreds of seats available

For information call (213) 646-9600

For up-to-the-hour seat availability call (213) 646-9600

For detailed brochure write: Laker Airways, Ltd.,  
6851 West Imperial Highway, Los Angeles, CA 90045

**Laker** AIRWAYS

\*Service Mark of Laker Airways Limited. Diners Club, Master Charge, VISA, American Express.

## CAREER NIGHT

A concentrated hour well worth your time to explore the following topics:

- \* building your personal estate in real estate
- \* preparing for the real estate exam
- \* career potentials in residential, commercial or industrial sales

Brochures and give-aways at the door. Refreshments will be served. Come find out why Utah Valley is the most promising real estate area in the country!

PLACE: Martensen Real Estate, 574 North State Street, Orem

DATE: Friday, April 13, 1979

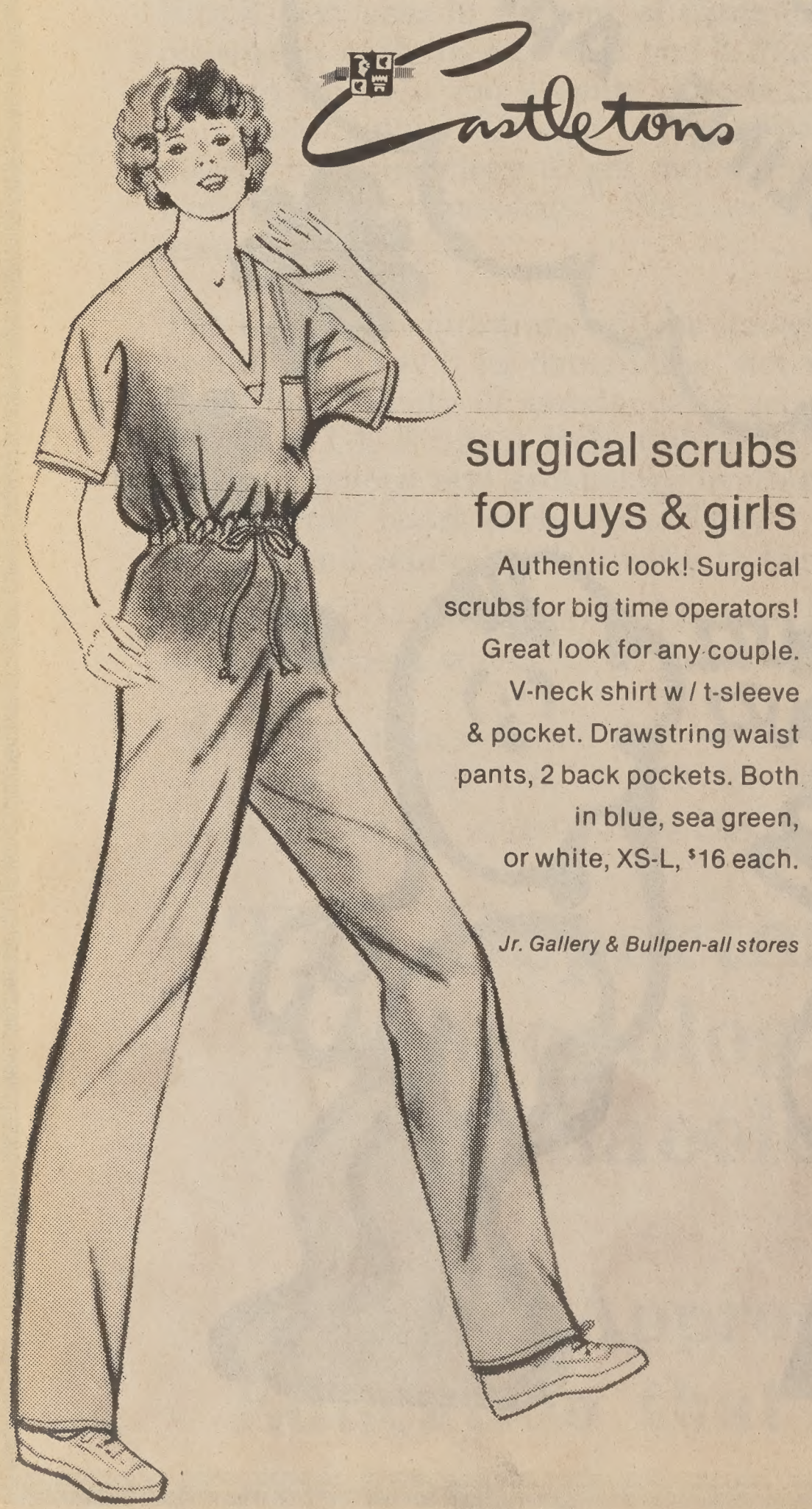
TIME: 6:00 to 7:00 p.m.



MARTENSEN REAL ESTATE



Emmanuel Adeleke, a star on BYU's Soccer team, shows off his skill during a game. Adeleke, a native of Nigeria, is one of several foreign athletes on BYU's team. Now that the soccer program has received funds for scholarships, BYU coach Jim Dusara is optimistic that he can persuade more foreign athletes to join the Cougar team. The Soccer team will be in action today and Saturday as it hosts the WAC Soccer Invitational. Admission is free to the matches and all games will be held on Haws field.



surgical scrubs for guys & girls

Authentic look! Surgical scrubs for big time operators!

Great look for any couple.

V-neck shirt w/ t-sleeve & pocket. Drawstring waist pants, 2 back pockets. Both

in blue, sea green, or white, XS-L, \$16 each.

Jr. Gallery & Bullpen—all stores

HIGHEST QUALITY AT AUTO SHACK PRICES

<b>SPECIAL!</b> <b>Brake Fluid</b> By WHIZ <b>88¢</b> Reg. 1.39	<b>Sun Glasses</b>  <b>\$2.99</b> Reg. \$5.99
<b>Hydraulic Jacks</b> <b>\$9.99</b> Reg. \$12.99	<b>COOLANT KIT</b> Prevents overheating by maintaining coolant at proper level and removing all air from cooling system. Prevents coolant loss. <b>\$2.99</b>
<b>Freon 99¢</b>  <b>Recharge Kit</b> <b>\$4.99</b> Reg. \$5.99	<b>Bulk Oil</b> <b>AMOCO</b> 20 & 30 WT <b>59¢</b> qt. 10-40 WT <b>69¢</b> qt. BRING YOUR OWN CONTAINER
 <b>NEW! DIGITAL SHIFT KNOB</b> 6 function clock right on the knob. Fits all cars, standard or automatic. Come see it today. <b>\$29.99</b> at Auto Shack	

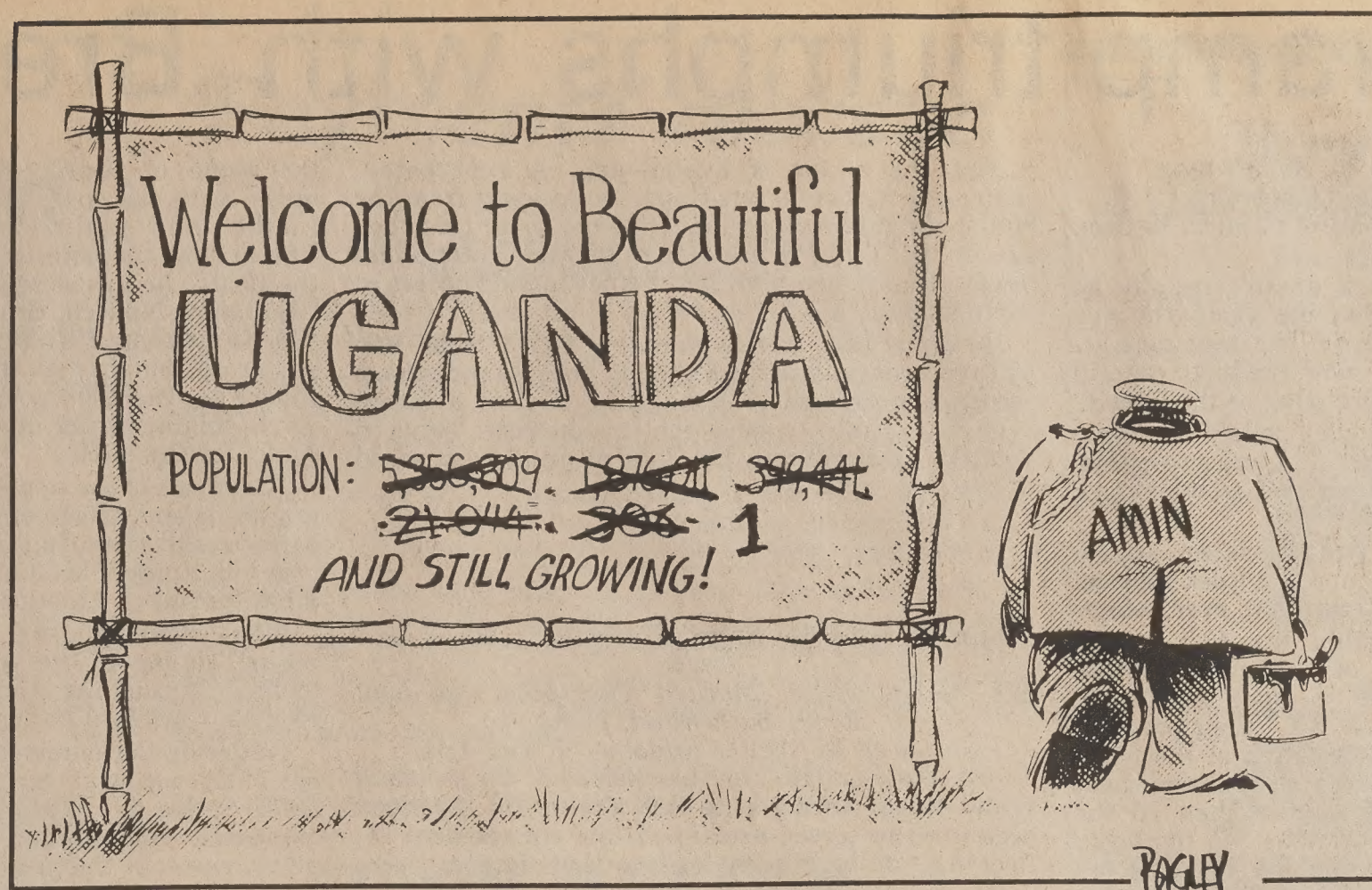
**Auto Shack**  
 271 N. STATE  
 225-9100 OREM  
 Open 8 a.m. to 9 p.m.  
 Friday til 10 p.m.  
 Home of the 4-month warranty  
 Good through April 26th  
 HIGHEST QUALITY AT AUTO SHACK PRICES





Universe photo by Brent C. Peterson

photograph of a hang glider pilot taking flight off Dead Horse Point in Southern Utah placed first in the 1978 Professional Society of Journalism Region Nine college journalism contest.



Patrick Bagley won first place in the editorial cartoon division in the Region Nine college journalism contest.



**"FAMILY" HEALTH PROTECTION**  
Starting or adding a LITTLE ONE TO YOUR FAMILY.  
• choice of 4 plans.  
• office 7 yrs. experience  
• Some no waiting period  
• free samples of plans  
SCOTT D. RANDALL  
office  
226-1816  
home  
225-9366  
WE MAKE HOME APPTS

## Universe earns region awards



Universe photo by Chris Priddis

Chris Priddis was declared winner of the best photograph for his picture of Iran protesters outside Temple Square.

The Daily Universe and KBYU won seven of the 10 first place awards in the 1978-79 Society of Professional Journalists (Sigma Delta Chi) Region 9 Mark of Excellence Competition, the society announced Thursday.

Harry Fuller, director of Region 9, said entries in the annual contest come from colleges in Utah, New Mexico, Wyoming, Colorado and El Paso, Texas.

Regional awards will be presented April 28 at the society's annual conference in Denver. First-place winners will be advanced to the national competition, Fuller said.

In addition to the first place awards, BYU took four second places and one third place in different categories.

The winners were:

**Editorial Cartooning:**  
1. Patrick E. Bagley, BYU; 2. Steve Benson, BYU; 3. John Pendleton, University of Southern Colorado.

**Feature photo:**  
1. Brent Peterson, BYU; 2. Susan Gregg, BYU; 3. Robert H. Kennedy, Wyoming.

**News photo:**  
1. Chris Priddis, BYU; 2. Ravell Call, BYU; 3. Ron Hendricks, Utah State.

**Best newspaper:**  
1. Daily Lobo, New Mexico; 2. The Daily Universe, BYU; 3. Prospector, Texas-El Paso.

**Best magazine:**  
1. Monday Magazine, BYU; 2. Tangent, Texas-El Paso.

**Newspaper spot news:**  
1. Donna Rouviere, BYU (for

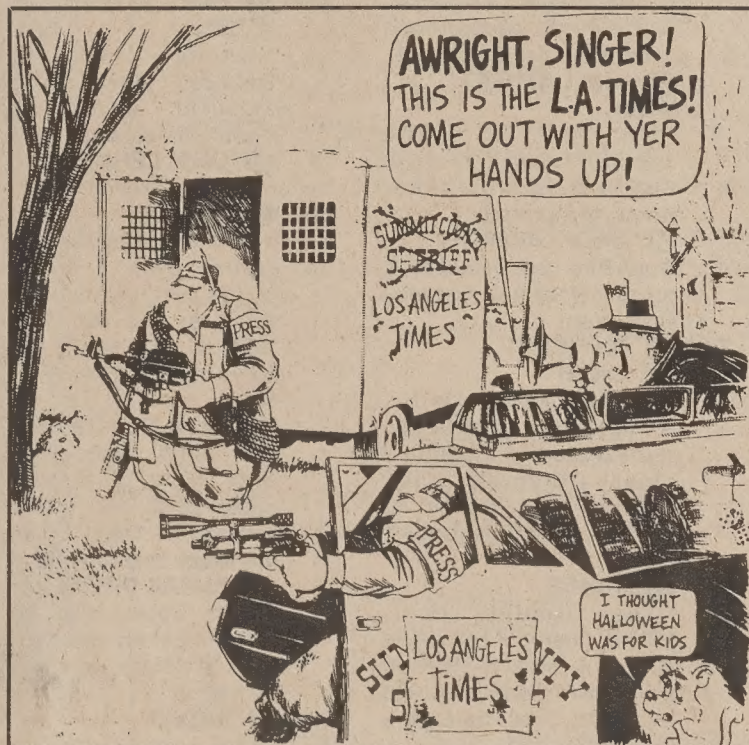
John Singer story); 2. The Daily Universe Staff (for extra on Blacks get Priesthood); 3. Beth Waters, Texas-El Paso.

**Non-fiction magazine article:**  
1. Klasina Vanderwerf, University of Colorado; 2. Donald R. Olsen, Colorado; 3. tie — Sandee Lyon, Texas-El Paso, and Mark Jackson, BYU (Solar Energy story).

**Newspaper depth reporting:**  
1. Jeffrey D. Howrey, University of Utah; 2. Randall Edwards, Dave Heylen, Tracy Mower, Barbara Murphy, The Daily Universe, BYU (for series on Utah State Prison); 3. Elizabeth Kahn, Colorado.

**Radio depth reporting:**  
1. William Silcock, BYU.

**Television spot news:**  
1. Scott Hammond, BYU.



Steve Benson won second place in editorial cartoons for his cartoon on the Singer murder.

## Band members needed for '79

BYU's Cougar Band is seeking 100 new members for the 1979 season.

Daniel F. Bachelder, Cougar Band director, said students who intend to register for the band fall semester must do so by April 30. Scholarships may be available to band members next year.

Those interested should write to Bachelder so application can be made for the band. Students will be auditioned on their musicianship during the pre-season leadership week scheduled to begin Aug. 28.

The director said the 176-piece band will practice during the leadership week, which is the week before classes, and during orientation week.

After a week-long tryout held recently, the 16-girl flag team and four alternates were chosen. A drum major has also been selected.

## 300,000 goal Cancer crusade in progress

By JORGE TEJEDA  
Universe Staff Writer

Cancer affects more than two million Americans in stages of their lives, said the chairman of the Utah County Crusade, now under way for the American Cancer Society.

Marjorie Johnson said the Society does not forget individuals who already have the disease.

Hundreds of volunteers for the educational and raising crusade in Utah County are making per-home visits during April, which has been Cancer Control Month, Mrs. Johnson said. Goal for the county is \$50,000. Last year, the Utah Division raised a record \$506,000.

The Society provides services ranging from equipment loans and transportation to social work and home nursing care," Mrs. Johnson said. "Everything is carefully coordinated with other community services.

Rehabilitation programs use cured cancer patients to guide others over the rough spots they related successfully."

Services offered include the Reach to Recovery program for women recovering from breast surgery;

the International Association of Laryngectomies for patients learning to speak again; and the Ostomy Program for those who have had to restructure body habits.

The crusade leader said during the past year more than 300,000 cancer patients were helped through ACS service and rehabilitation programs across the nation.

According to Mrs. Johnson, the Society is working to open lines of communications between patient, physician and family on the medical side of cancer. Different age groups have special problems of their own, she said.

"People with cancer need to be listened to with all the senses," Mrs. Johnson said. "They must neither be denied hope, nor discouraged from discussing symptoms, anxieties, fears or death."

Thirteen million copies of a new leaflet, "You DO Make a Difference," are being distributed nationwide this month, Mrs. Johnson said.

"We use our annual visits to friends, neighbors and business associates to help acquaint the public with the importance of early cancer detection and prompt treatment," Mrs. Johnson said.

## We Have it all.

• The Largest Selection of Loose Diamonds in Utah

Marquise, Pear, Oval, Heart, Butterfly, Horse Head, Round, Brilliant.

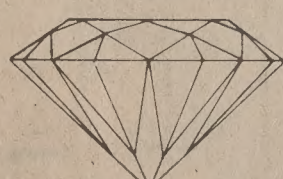
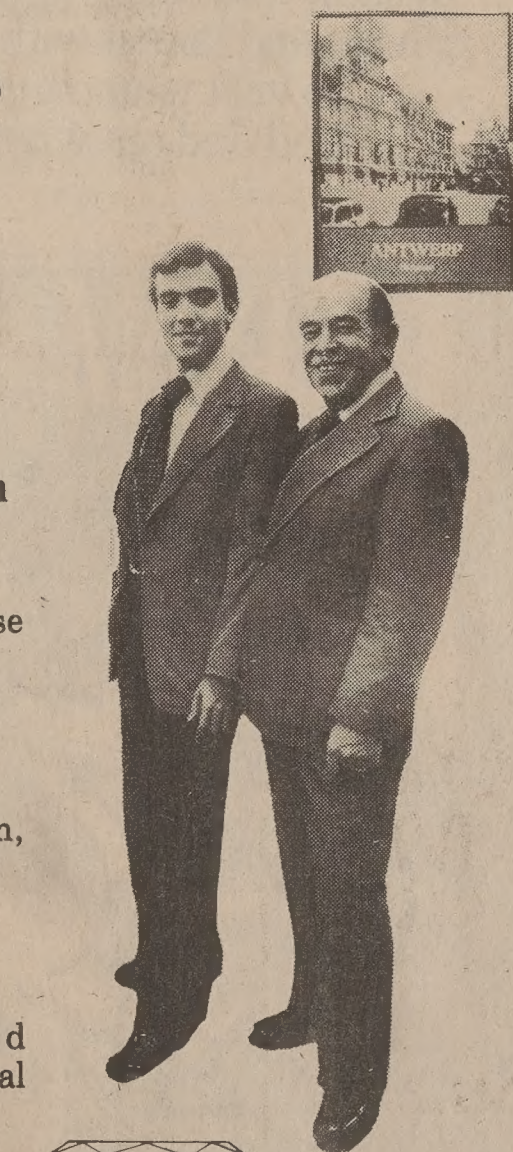
• Wholesale Prices

Direct from our cutting plant in Antwerp, Belgium, the world's Diamond Center—No middlemen.

• Expertise and Guarantees

5th generation in the Diamond business—professionalized service—international recognized certification available.

• 14 K masterpiece settings far below retail



## DIAMONDS DIRECT

15 EAST 300 NORTH / PROVO  
American Savings Building - East Entrance

375-3080

Monday thru Friday 10 AM to 6 PM / Saturdays 9 AM to 12 PM



BUDGET STORE

Z C M I

## GRADUATION SUITS FOR THE STUDENT BUDGET

MEN'S SUITS

\$68-\$98

Reg. \$100-\$130 solids, stripes, plaids, some corduroy styles. Smart styling at a great price.

MEN'S SLACKS

19.99

Reg. \$30 seamless and pleated styles for the young man. Rich polyester/wool blend. ZCMI Budget Men's Clothing.



# Supertramp triumphs with 'Breakfast'

**Breakfast in America** by Supertramp  
Reviewed by Randall Edwards

Rock music is by its very nature inimical to deep intellectual messages.

Basically dance music, rock doesn't usually go beyond the "I love you/you love me/that's the way it's supposed to be" kind of lyric. Not that rock artists aren't intellectuals, but most prefer to rake in their money and leave the moralizing to the folkies.

That's why Supertramp is such a delight. Not only is their music listenable, danceable and enjoyable, but the words to their songs are more than banal rock lyrics. They are poetry.

*Breakfast in America*, Supertramp's latest, is, in a way, their best so far, with a more complex musical pattern and more subjective lyrics than ever before. "The Logical Song," possibly the best in the album, is a good example of the quintessential Supertramp song. The tune is bouncy, Top-40 material (unlike "Give a Little Bit," their previous marginal success), but an examination of the lyrics shows an intimate self-examination one doesn't hear too often anymore: There are times when all the world's asleep/ And all the questions run too deep/ For such a simple man/ Won't you please, please tell me what we've learned/ I know it sounds absurd/ But please tell me who I am

Though they can be satirical ("Gone Hollywood" is a masterful yet biting Bee Gees imitation), it seems that Supertramp always eventually returns to this crisis of identity, dealt with in different ways in "Child of Vision," "Lord, Is It Mine" and "Just Another Nervous Wreck."

And the music is hypnotizing. A syncopated, piano-oriented style sets Supertramp apart from the run-of-the-mill rock group, while not so far that they are in the Twilight Zone; sort of what Elton John always could have been had he not found success so early in life.

*Breakfast in America* probably won't break any sales records, and that's a shame, because it deserves recognition as well as popularity. Give it a listen, even if you have to sandwich it somewhere between your Bee Gees albums. You'll be pleasantly surprised at just how good it is.

**Violin Sonatas** by Efrem Zimbalist - Senior and Junior.  
Roy Malan, violin; Marilyn Thompson and John Robin Sutherland, piano.

Reviewed by Walter Rudolph (KBYU-FM)

FBI alert, Lt. Erskine has defected! Or so many would think when seeing this album, for it indeed presents the screen-acclaimed law enforcement officer in a totally different guise — that of a composer.

But if you don't know his background, there is more than meets the eye. Zimbalist, Jr. could hardly belong to a more musical family. His mother was the noted soprano, Alma Gluck, and his father, Efrem, Sr., is one of the most renowned violinists (he turned 90 last week).

Efrem, Sr. provides one of those rare connections to 19th century Russia, where he regularly went to

the home of Rimsky-Korsakov to play chamber music with his sons. He studied composition with Liadov and violin with the legendary Auer. Throughout his performing career (which lasted into the 1950s), he was closely associated with the likes of Glazounov, Nikisch, Bruch, R. Strauss and Sibelius. This violin sonata is his only currently available work on record, but he has to his credit two operas, two concertos, two tone poems, a Broadway musical, a prize-winning string quartet plus numerous shorter works for the violin.

The music of the senior Zimbalist's sonata is both gratifying and effective. The Russian influence of his early years is there, but the style remains distinct. He uses folk tunes of his homeland, but also favors those more typical of America — almost a la Gershwin.

What is more unusual about the album is the composing ability of the younger Efrem Zimbalist. A violinist himself, he studied with no less than Ravin Heifetz, (Jascha's father).

Following the sudden death of his wife, he dropped out of his acting career temporarily and assisted his father in his duties at the Curtis Institute. Here he composed and studied music until resuming his acting career in the early fifties. But he has remained close to his staff paper through the years, having composed his violin sonata in the 1960s.

Compared to his father's sonata, Junior's has much more Romantic sweep and virtuosity, particularly in the first movement. A Russian folk song provides the melodic material for the second movement. Harmonically and rhythmically this is much more contemporary.

**Pavillion Productions**  
in association with  
**Avenue Productions**  
presents

**Elders and Sisters**  
a new musical  
by Orson Scott Card  
& Dallin Pack

**March 29-May 5**  
**ALHAMBRA THEATRE**  
20 s. Main • Pleasant Grove  
ticket information:  
785-3480 • 377-7883

## On the Tube

**FRIDAY**  
**APRIL 13, 1979**  
**DAYTIME MOVIES**  
12:00 **20** "The Snows Of Kilimanjaro" (1953) Gregory Peck, Susan Hayward. A brilliant writer finds meaning to his life in Africa, after a restless and extensive search.  
2:00 **5** "Lullaby Of Broadway" (1951) Doris Day, Gene Nelson.  
**EVENING**  
6:00 **2 3 5 11** **NEWS**  
**7** **STUDIO SEE**  
**7** "Scuba, Too" (R)  
**20** **THE GONG SHOW**  
6:30 **2** **EXTRA**  
Host: Lucky Severson  
**4** **MAKE ME LAUGH**  
**5** **TIC TAC DOUGH**

**7** **OVER EASY**  
Guest: Pulitzer Prize-winning writer, director and producer Josh Logan. (R)  
**11** **WALL STREET WEEK**  
"Chance Of The Decade?" Guest: Morgan Maxfield, editor, Economic Meterology.  
**11** **CHALLENGE '79**  
"Health Care Costs"  
9:00 **5** **DALLAS**  
J.R. pressures Gary into taking over a troublesome part of the family business in the hopes that it will scare Gary away again. (Part 2 of 2) (R)  
**7** **FAULTY TOWERS**  
Polly and Manuel take poor care of the hotel when Basil and his wife decide to take a small vacation. (Part 2 of 6)  
**11** **SNEAK PREVIEW**  
Roger Ebert and Gene Siskel host an informative look at what's new at the movies.  
9:30 **7** **MOVIE**  
"The Long Gray Line" (1955) Tyrone Power, Maureen O'Hara. A retiring sergeant looks back upon his life, wishing he could continue in the Army.  
**11** **TURNABOUT**  
"Keeping The Faith" The return to highly structured religions by young people signifies a serious search for answers.  
10:00 **2 4 5** **NEWS**  
**2** **MACNEIL / LEHRER REPORT**  
**20** **DATING GAME**  
10:30 **2** **TONIGHT**  
Host: Johnny Carson. Guests: Dr. London Smith, Debby Boone.  
**4** **SOAP**  
Danny and Elaine get married and Eunice falls in love with a murderer.  
**11** **CALL TO CONVENTION**  
**20** **MAVERICK**  
10:40 **5** **STREETS OF SAN FRANCISCO**  
11:00 **11** **CAPTIONED ABC NEWS**  
11:03 **5** **BARETTA**  
Baretta is kidnapped by a crazy old woman who thinks he is her long-lost son. (R)  
11:30 **20** **MOVIE**  
"April Love" (1957) Pat Boone, Shirley Jones. A young man falls in love when he arrives on a Kentucky farm.

ter terror within its holds.  
8:30 **7** **WALL STREET WEEK**  
"Chance Of The Decade?" Guest: Morgan Maxfield, editor, Economic Meterology.  
**11** **CHALLENGE '79**  
"Health Care Costs"  
9:00 **5** **DALLAS**  
J.R. pressures Gary into taking over a troublesome part of the family business in the hopes that it will scare Gary away again. (Part 2 of 2) (R)  
**7** **FAULTY TOWERS**  
Polly and Manuel take poor care of the hotel when Basil and his wife decide to take a small vacation. (Part 2 of 6)  
**11** **SNEAK PREVIEW**  
Roger Ebert and Gene Siskel host an informative look at what's new at the movies.  
9:30 **7** **MOVIE**  
"The Long Gray Line" (1955) Tyrone Power, Maureen O'Hara. A retiring sergeant looks back upon his life, wishing he could continue in the Army.  
**11** **TURNABOUT**  
"Keeping The Faith" The return to highly structured religions by young people signifies a serious search for answers.  
10:00 **2 4 5** **NEWS**  
**2** **MACNEIL / LEHRER REPORT**  
**20** **DATING GAME**  
10:30 **2** **TONIGHT**  
Host: Johnny Carson. Guests: Dr. London Smith, Debby Boone.  
**4** **SOAP**  
Danny and Elaine get married and Eunice falls in love with a murderer.  
**11** **CALL TO CONVENTION**  
**20** **MAVERICK**  
10:40 **5** **STREETS OF SAN FRANCISCO**  
11:00 **11** **CAPTIONED ABC NEWS**  
11:03 **5** **BARETTA**  
Baretta is kidnapped by a crazy old woman who thinks he is her long-lost son. (R)  
11:30 **20** **MOVIE**  
"April Love" (1957) Pat Boone, Shirley Jones. A young man falls in love when he arrives on a Kentucky farm.

Make a deal with  
CLASSIFIED ADS



**UTAH COUNTY'S LARGEST**  
**SWAP MEET**  
EVERY SAT & SUN 8 AM TO 4 PM  
**PIONEER TWIN DRIVE-IN**  
1255 S. STATE, PROVO 374-0521

**HERITAGE SPORTS**

Sport Shoes Puma, Nike, Gola & Fast Track	Bicycle Tune-up 22 point check \$16 Value <b>\$6.50</b>	ladies Ski Bindings \$75 List <b>\$20</b>
Coupon 20% Off All Bicycle Tires, Tubes Or Accessories	Adult Ski Package \$420. List <b>\$125.95</b>	Hobie Flex Skateboards List \$73 <b>\$29.95</b>

**Sims Snakes Skateboard Wheels \$5.95**  
275 N. University Ave., Provo 377-9977

**TACO TIME**  
Crisp Tacos  
and  
Bean Burritos  
4 for  
**\$1.25**  
This Thursday, Friday  
Saturday & Sunday  
Offer Good At  
Provo Taco Time Only  
46 W. 1230 North

**Discount Meats for large  
Banquet and Small Parties**  
**Top Quality**

Sirloin Porterhouse  
T-bone Roasts  
Groundbeef Patties Prime Rib

**Les Hardy & Sons Inc.**  
**489-6361**  
West of Highway 156 on 4800 S. Springville

**New Student Health Center  
Hours For  
Spring And Summer Terms**

Beginning April 20, 1979, the Student Health Center will close completely at 11:00 p.m. each day and will re-open at 7:00 a.m. the next day. Emergency medical care during these hours will be provided through Utah Valley Hospital emergency room.

Students seen at the Utah Valley Hospital between 11:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. who would be eligible for care at the Student Health Center may have their bill from Utah Valley Hospital modified to what they would have paid if the service had been rendered at the Student Health Center. To do this the student must bring that bill to the Health Center Cashier Office on the next regular working day and the Health Center Cashier will help with this adjustment.

This only applies to out-patient emergency treatment. No service is provided under this agreement except to eligible students.

Those who have the Student Health Plan will pay only what they would have paid at the Health Center. Students with the Student Health Plan, however, must bring their bill to the Health Center the next working day the same as other students. There is no adjustment on hospitalization.

**Talk about convenience,  
now it's right here on campus.**

Mountain Bell's new PhoneCenter Store makes it easy to talk about phone service. You'll find it in Room 109 of the Wilkinson Center April 12 through April 20, open every day from 8:30 to 5:00.

If you're leaving BYU, you'll find the PhoneCenter Store is the place for quick action on final payments, credits, disconnect orders and change of responsibility orders. And if you live in "W" Hall or any off-campus location with plug-in phones, it's where you'll find a fast \$5.00 credit for returning your phones.

And finally, it's where you'll find the latest in telephone designs and colors and services. You can pick out a Design Line\* Phone and take it with you. Which saves on installation charges.

So visit your own on-campus PhoneCenter Store.  
And find out why we call it "the store that talk built."

**PhoneCenter Store**

Mountain Bell PhoneCenter Store  
Room 109 Wilkinson Center  
April 12 through April 20  
8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

**Mountain Bell**



Dorothy Hamill

Olympic winner teaches blind

By MARCI JUDD  
Daily Universe Staff Writer

Competition doesn't really thrill

This statement might seem surprising considering the success of former Olympic gold medalist and well known figure skater, Dorothy Ham-

ill. Miss Hamill met Wednesday afternoon several press representatives from around the state, and invited six of her friends to the Utah School For The Blind to teach them on the ice.

Hamill and other skaters from the Ice Capades gave a "special skate lesson" to some very special kids, taking them out of the blind and handicapped world and into the world of strolls and the Ice Palace skating rink. Miss Hamill, a skater with the Ice Capades for three years now and a member of the Special Olympics program for the March of Dimes, is looking forward to sometime fulfilling her long-delayed dream of teaching blind and handicapped children to skate, by channeling her time, talents and enthusiasm into fighting birth defects.

"Hi, Suzanne, I'm Dorothy," 7-foot-old Suzanne Owens of Ogden said from her seat on the edge of the rink. "Can I skate with you for a few minutes?"

It was hard to detect the fact that one of the children on the ice with Hamill were either partially or totally blind, as many of them demonstrated extreme control and an amazing sense of direction. Some had to be guided around the rink while others took off on their own to discover unknown territory.

John Jensen, a 12-year old blind student from Ogden, raced around the rink independently, and when questioned as to his experience on ice, said, "Yeah, you should see how fast they call me — the professional skater."

John boasted of his speed and ease around the corners: "I like to see the corners fly."

Following the half hour "skating lesson," Miss Hamill was presented with a proclamation from Salt Lake City Mayor Ted Wilson declaring the week of April 15 through 21 as the week of Dimes Superwalk Week to honor her for work she has done with the March of Dimes.

Hamill replied, "I'm happy I can do something I really enjoy, and I can give a little enjoyment to the kids at the same time."

Miss Hamill is in Salt Lake City this week for the Ice Capades, for which she has been skating since her victory at the Olympics in 1976. After three years, she is still happy with her decision to go professional. "I love every minute," she said. "I'm being with Ice Capades and I've met some wonderful people." She continued, "Most of all, I'm doing what I want to do and what I do — skating. I can't imagine ever being dissatisfied with such a career."

Asked if she had regrets about not being able to compete any longer as

an amateur, Miss Hamill replied, "I do miss the skaters, but not the competition. Even though professional skating is much more demanding, it is also more rewarding."

"As an amateur I led a sheltered life — with people always doing things for me. But when you go professional, you're pretty much on your own."

Recalling her amateur, pre-Olympics career, Miss Hamill says she definitely wasn't always a winner.

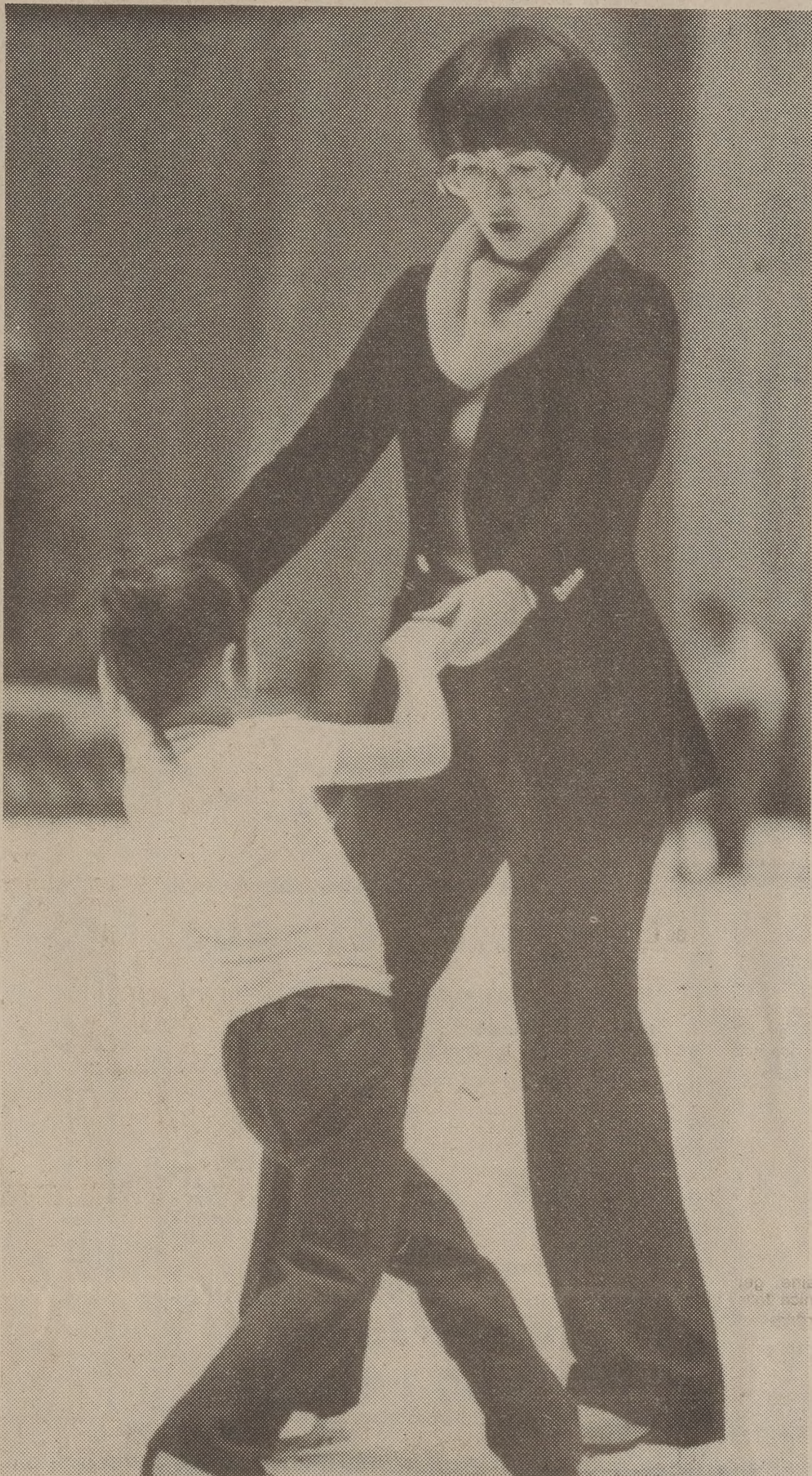
"Whatever it took someone else an hour to do, took me two hours."

Luckily, though, I stuck it out."

Miss Hamill says she thinks the U.S. Olympics skating team is in "really great shape" for the 1980 Olympics, and she added, "I'd say we have a chance at three gold medals."

After her third year of professional skating, Dorothy has no plans for slacking off in her sport.

"Skating has always been important to me, but you don't have to be an Olympic champion to enjoy it." She concluded, "I am a better skater now than I was when I won the Olympics."



Universe photo by Ravell Call

"I am a better skater now than I was when I won the Olympics," says Dorothy Hamill. The Olympic winner, who was in Salt Lake City recently, helped teach students from the Utah School Of The Blind, to skate.

13 Queens Boulevard' 'pleasant surprise'

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — They must have consulted a numerologist sometime this week, as the show went through a title change.

At last, it was "Five Women." Then "2800 Queens Boulevard." Finally, it bowed for a week spring run as "Queens Boulevard," a pleasant surprise of a new season.

Original starters, there's a Brennan, who's had so many tough

and dippy dames it's a delight to see her as a conservative housewife.

The surprise is that the show has class and taste, which is in short supply at ABC. It shows that you can kid about sex without getting as tasteless as "The Ropers," television's new low in that category.

Originally, the show was to focus on five women who live in the same garden apartment

complex in Queens, New York. Their husbands would be heard in the next room or on the phone, but wouldn't be seen.

That concept, however, has undergone change, and will continue to do so. It is now down to four women plus Eileen's husband, played by Jerry Van Dyke. The series, which airs on Tuesday nights, also stars Marcia Rodd as a divorced neighbor,

Helen Page Camp as a widow, and Louise Williams as her daughter.

Miss Brennan entered the picture when she got a call from Bud Yorkin, who produces the show with Bernie Orenstein and Saul Turteltaub. Her association with Yorkin goes back to the 1960s, when Yorkin and his then-partner, Norman Lear, saw her in "Hello, Dolly" on Broadway and cast her

in the movie, "Divorce American Style."

"Bud said he was doing a show called 'Five Women' and asked me to read the script and see if I connected with any of them," said Miss Brennan. "I read the pilot and the part I liked

best was the smallest part."

"I felt she could go through some wonderful changes and growth. Bud asked me to play the divorced woman. I said, 'That's what I am. I don't want to play that.'"

VARSITY THEATER  
Shows 3:30-7:00-9:15

That man of "TRUE GRIT" is back and look who's got him.



JOHN WAYNE KATHARINE HEPBURN



ROOSTER COGBURN (...and the Lady)

Weekend & Children's Movie  
"Super Dad"  
Weekend 6:00 & 8:00 JSB Auditorium  
Children's 11:00 & 1:00 Varsity Theater

'Payments' realistic

Final Payments by Mary Gordon  
Reviewed by Gina Focosi

For any of us who have lost a parent, the reactions of *Final Payments'* main character, Isabel, are emotional and realistic.

The background for the story is given in the first chapter. When Isabel is 19 her father, a strong Irish Catholic professor, finds her in bed with her boyfriend. He is shocked and suffers a massive stroke three weeks later. Her mother has already passed away and, feeling the guilt of her actions, Isabel chooses to stay with her father and nurse him until he dies. She never mentions the incident with her boyfriend to anyone, not even her best friends from school.

The meat of the story picks up 11 years later at her father's funeral. Isabel, now 30 years old, is a virtual stranger to the modern world. Clothing styles have changed. She knows nothing about make-up or fashion and must face life as an alien. Her oldest friends from school, Liz and Eleanor, encourage her to sell the old house and go on with her life.

Isabel is hired by Liz's husband, Sen. John Ryan, as a sociological researcher. This is her first involvement with a man

BOOK REVIEW

other than her father since the incident with her boyfriend. She becomes involved romantically with him and, for a brief time, finds a certain fulfillment in an affair with him.

Ms. Gordon's sensitive command of language shows a perception of the differences in meaning of the word "love."

Love is shown through the relationship between Liz, Isabel and Eleanor as a constant friendship where, no matter what occurs, they are supported by each other and are on a sincere, meaningful level. Love is also shown in the constant references to the love shared between Isabel and her father, a delicate and fulfilling interdependency based in part on her guilt for past actions. Isabel felt like the "good, saintly daughter father always deserved," and her "father was being taken care of and not by a stranger."

The other type of "love" shown in the book was exemplified in Isabel's sexual liaisons with John and later, Hugh. Both men were married. "Love," in these instances, was a physical satisfaction which fulfilled a security void mainly through sex and a need for physical contact.

Isabel's sexual excesses take their toll, however, and she sees that she must return somewhat to the secluded and secure world she has left, regardless of how "unnatural" it may seem. In doing so, she makes reconciliation with both the church and her emotions. It is in this penitent effort that she makes her "final payments."

Ms. Gordon's writing style is intriguing. She draws the reader into her novel and keeps him there. The book is replete with bright lines and witty wisecracks, as well as sensitive dialogues which force the reader to re-examine and search his own mind.

The personal anguish of repentance is well-represented. In fact, when Isabel makes confession to her priest, her adulterous sin is treated almost with indifference, a minor infraction of the law. Her struggle then, is within her own mind, and not with the church, her father, or society.

*Final Payments*, unlike many bestsellers, is not an amoral story of high adventure or bedhopping. Instead, Ms. Gordon refreshingly shows that all actions have their reactions, either good or bad, either within or without. The strength of the novel is in the encouragement to the reader to examine his own life and see if he has made "final payments" for his own past. If only for this, *Final Payments* is worth reading.

'Brother Brigham' to be performed at Y

"Here's Brother Brigham," written and performed by James Arrington, will be presented April 17-18 at 8 p.m. in the deJong Concert Hall, HFAC.

Grover H. Young, president of the Brigham Young Family Association, said of the production, "We heartily endorse this splendid production, as the only authorized one-man show of Brigham Young's life story."

Tickets for the show, sponsored by the ASBYU Culture Office, are available at the Music Ticket Office, HFAC.

How to buy a personal computer.

Save \$200 thru April

There's only one smart place to buy a personal computer: from your local computer expert.

Look to your Apple II dealer for efficient product demonstration and intelligent answers to your questions. We'll have the

software and peripherals you want in stock. And we'll be on hand when you need advice and service after the sale.

You can rely on your local computer expert. We're your Apple II dealer.



COMPUTERS MADE EASY  
242 N. University Ave.  
Suite 201  
Provo, UT 84601 377-5703

**Pioneer** SHOW 7:30  
TWIN DRIVE-IN  
1255 S. State, Provo, 374-0521  
**CLINT EASTWOOD**  
'EVERY WHICH WAY BUT LOOSE'  
co-hit  
"OUTLAW JOSEY WALES"  
Clint Eastwood

**STARTS FRIDAY**  
Walt Disney's **Pinocchio**  
TECHNICOLOR  
UTAH COUNTY'S LARGEST  
**SWAP MEET**  
EVERY SAT & SUN - 8 AM TO 4 PM

**MANN THEATRES** provo • orem  
FRIDAY & SATURDAY 13th 14th  
FRIGHTFUL LATE SHOWS  
FRIDAY the 13th  
"COUNT YORGA, VAMPIRE"  
SATURDAY 14th  
"RETURN OF COUNT YORGA"  
A DIFFERENT MOVIE EACH NIGHT!!!  
TICKETS ON SALE 10:30 SHOW 11:45  
MANN THEATRES 1230 NORTH 233 WEST 374-5525 PG  
WE WILL RETURN  
MANN THEATRES 1230 NORTH 233 WEST 374-5525 PG  
And 11:45 pm  
MANN THEATRES 1230 NORTH 233 WEST 374-5525 PG  
FRIDAY & SATURDAY MAY 4th & 5th

**the China Syndrome** MATINEES TODAY THRU SUNDAY  
MANN THEATRES 1230 NORTH 233 WEST 374-4470 PG  
TODAY AT: 2:00-4:30 7:00-9:30

**HURRICANE** There is only one safe place... in each other's arms.  
MANN THEATRES 1230 NORTH 233 WEST 374-5525 PG  
1:15 3:30 6:15 9:00  
**CARILLON** 309 E. 1300 So.  
**THE WIZ** MANN THEATRES 1230 NORTH 233 WEST 374-5525 PG  
1:15 3:30 6:15 9:00  
**CARILLON** 309 E. 1300 So.

**THE FEVER IS SPREADING.**  
**SATURDAY NIGHT FEVER** NOW PLAYING  
MANN THEATRES 1230 NORTH 233 WEST 374-5525 PG  
2:00 4:30 7:00 9:30  
**CARILLON** 309 E. 1300 So.  
JON VOIGHT (BEST ACTOR AWARD WINNER)  
FAYE DUNAWAY  
RICKY SCHRODER  
A FRANCO ZEFFIRELLI FILM  
**THE CHAMP** MANN THEATRES 1230 NORTH 233 WEST 374-5525 PG  
1:45 4:00 6:30 9:15  
**CARILLON** 309 E. 1300 So.

**NEWS TIPS**  
374-1211  
Ext. 3630

**GRADUATION AND INTERVIEW SUITS**  
SALE PRICED NOW  
39 WEST  
FOREKEEPERS FOR GENTLEMEN

39 W. 200 No., Provo  
University Mall, Orem  
Trolley Square, SLC  
Cedar Village, Ogden

**THE PLANEMAKER**  
LAST WEEK  
HOMESPUN PRODUCTIONS AND COVENANT RECORDINGS JOYFULLY PRESENT  
**THE PLANEMAKER**  
A MAGICAL STORY WITH SONGS  
BY MARVIN PAYNE & GUY RANDLE  
A BEAUTIFUL EVENING WITH MARVIN PAYNE FRIDAY, SATURDAY, AND MONDAY NIGHTS  
MARCH 17 THROUGH APRIL 14 AT THE "OLD CHURCH" CORNER OF 100 W AND 400 N IN PROVO  
TICKET LOCATIONS: 70'S BOOKSTORE, TMB BOOKSTORE, DESERT BOOK, AND AT THE DOOR  
SHOWTIME: 8:00 P.M. TICKETS: \$3.50 FRI. & SAT., \$2.50 MON. FESTIVAL SEATING  
DOUBLE ALBUM ON SALE FOLLOWING THE PERFORMANCE (\$10)  
"THE MOST UNBELIEVABLE STORY YOU'LL EVER BELIEVE IN!"  
COME EARLY











**Classified Ads Cont.**

**26—Lots & Acreage**

2 beautiful lots. Excellent view of BYU, Provo Valley, and Provo Mountains. Buy as investment or build. Owner must sell immediately! Excellent terms. Lots will go fast. 224-5150 or 489-9101.

Ten acre parcels. \$500-\$800/acre. Next to fish lake Ntl. Forest. 1 mi. from Fillmore city limits & I-15 Fwy. In the heart of central Utah expansion. On contract. Landmark Realty 374-9100.

**38—Miscellaneous for Sale**

UPHOLSTERY supply items at wholesale prices. All kinds roll end fabric at 1/2 price. Fabric Center 783 Columbia Lane, Provo. 375-3717.

Hoover Vacuums, lowest prices. Good selection, big saving. Don't pay more. Wakefields.

Whirlpool washer/dryer, refrigerators, all reduced. Big savings. Wakefields.

Sewing machines, new, used, special low prices. Save. Top names. Wakefields.

**DIAMONDS LOWEST PRICES** CALL 374-5260

**CERTIFIED DIAMONDS**, Lowest prices. Call 377-4196 or 377-5116.

**WEDDING RING SET** Aprd \$400. Sell for \$200. 19 pt. diamond. Sz 5. Call 377-5570.

**SELF PROTECTION** Legal Non-Lethal CHEMISHIELD 'Don't yeld-Shield' Phone 374-9212

For Sale: Wedding Gown. Bianca designer original. sz 10. 377-4930.

Covered utility trailer. 4X6. New tires. Good condition. \$150. 224-2092.

**39—Misc. for Rent**

Rent a color or B&W TV Free installation and service. Alexander Bros. 377-7770

Rent pianos, guitars, BW & color TV's. Top makes. Finest quality. Save. Wakefields

**TV AND MICROWAVE RENTALS** Free Delivery & Service 377-9227 VALLEY SPECIALTIES

**40—Furniture**

**ALDONS FURNITURE SALE** Sofas, reupholstered in sturdy nylon, herculon, naugahides & velvets from \$89. Rebuilt box spring & mattress sets \$59.95. New 4 drawer chests \$22. 5 drawer chest \$25. Many sizes to choose from. 744 S. State, Orem. 224-9411.

**MOVING?** We pay cash for good used furniture. 375-7365; Chest of drawers reg. \$54.95 now \$49.95, old oak chairs starting at \$19.95. The Furniture Hut 398 N. Univ. Provo. Open til 9 PM Wed & Thurs.

**40—Furniture cont.**

Sofa \$115. 4 dr. chest \$59.95. Student Desk, \$79.95 dinnette set \$69.95. Many other discount items for students. AAA Furniture Annex 464 W. Center St. Provo. 374-8273.

**41—Cameras-Photo Equip.**

Winder for CANNON A Series Cameras Best offer. Call 377-8587.

**42—Musical Instr.**

Guitars, Harmonicas, Mandolins, Autoharps, Ukeleles. Low prices, save. Wakefields.

Used Pianos, Guitars, Television. Like new. Save. Don't pay more. Wakefields.

**GUITARS:** Biggest selection of quality guitars in the valley. HERGER MUSIC 158 South 1st West.

**Keyboards** - electric pianos, combo organs & synthesizers. Herger Music 158 S. 100 W. Provo.

**43—Elec. Appliances.**

Whirlpool Appliances, special low prices, check & save. Wakefields.

Tape recorders, reduced top brands. Lowest prices, save. Wakefields.

**Kenmore Whirlpool washers & dryers.** Fully reconditioned. Guaranteed parts & labor for 90 days. Call 225-2515 or 375-8527.

**A-1** Vacuum & Sewing machines, used Hoovers, Eureka's & Kirby's. \$4.95 & up. A-1 Vacuum & Sewing 355 S. State, Orem 225-8181

**EXPERT Sewing Mach. repair.** All work guar. A-1 Vacuum & Sewing. 355 S. State Orem.

**EXPERT REPAIR on vacuums.** Work Guaranteed. A-1 Vacuum & Sewing. 355 S. State Orem.

**43—Elec. Appliances. cont.**

**WASHER & DRYERS** \$65 and up. REFRIGERATORS and FREEZERS \$85 and up. Exc. cond. Guaranteed. Call 377-8937.

Moving: Must sell sew mach. Great for student w/mending needs. \$40. Marcie 377-3652.

**44—TV and Stereo**

Stereo, home & car. Always great prices. You can save. Wakefields.

RCA, Sony, Toshiba, TV at special prices. Check & save. Wakefields.

**FOR SALE:** New GXC-725D. Akai cassette deck. Must sell. Call Marty 377-9396.

**48—Bikes & Motorcycles**

**AMF MOPED.** Brand new. Ideal for students. Call 377-0767.

**374-1301** Daily Universe Want Ads

**'77 KZ 650 Kawasaki.** 1900 Actual Miles. \$1400. Excellent condition. 373-0947.

**'78 750 Triumph.** Something different — it's black & beautiful. \$1900. 225-9002.

**AZUKI, CENTURION & KHS BICYCLES** at Campus Ski & Cycle. 150 W. 1450 N. Provo. 375-6688.

**New and used bicycles.** Widest selection in town. Bicycle tune-up with ad. \$6.50. Heritage Sports, 275 S. Univ. Ave, Provo. 377-9977.

**49—Auto Parts and Supplies**

**FOR SALE:** 2 Seat-track 80 tires. Excellent Cond. \$55. Phone 375-8639

**2 SNOWTIREs** w/studs. 165 SR 13. Exc Cond. Moving back to Calif. Must sell. \$40 or best offer. Call 375-9027.

**50—Wanted to buy**

**GOLD COINS,** silver and rare coins wanted. Call 225-5887 or 225-9042.

**50—Wanted to buy**

**WE BUY JUNK CARS** Bring in or We Tow 373-4224

We also buy batteries, radiators, copper, brass, all kinds of aluminum (scrap iron).

**LEARNER PEPPER CO.** 685 S. 200 W. Provo 373-4224

**52—Mobile Homes**

**SPACES** Available for 40' trailers w/util. & telephone. Silver Fox Camp grounds. 377-0033.

**For rent or sale.** 10'X55' mobile home. \$135/mo or \$3800. 224-5614.

**12 X 65 with WOOD BURNING STOVE,** Peach tree, water softener, storage she, W/D hkups, 1 1/2 baths. \$6600 with soft water. \$6300 without. 375-7610 if no answer 375-7650.

**CHARMING 10X50 2 bdrm.** new furnace, washer, lots of extras, financing avail. 377-2513.

**54—Travel & Transportation**

**I-Haul**

Idaho Falls, Butte, Missoula, & Spokane. Large truck travelling through these cities beginning April 18. Space available for your belongings. Delivery or pickup by April 17 pm. 225-9064, after Apr 10.

**CHARTER BUS TO SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.** Leaves April 19th. Call Melissa 377-6522.

**TRAILER for sale:** 8X4 with spare & jack. \$115/offer. Call 377-2291.

**56—Trucks & Trailers cont.**

**'66 Chevy 1/2 ton truck.** Air shocks, CB, dual-tanks. \$650. 225-8867.

**58—Used Cars**

**'72 Camaro.** New tires, Mag Wheels. Gond cond. \$350 3-spd. Auto. 756-4068 aft. 6pm.

**'76 Mercury Monarch.** Low mileage. Exc cond. JC 2-dr. 374-6051, or BYU ext. 3155.

**'73 Capri.** 4-spd. Vinyl top. New tires mag wheels. Spoiler. Am/Fm radio. \$1250. 373-7297.

**For sale.** '76 Dodge Aspen. Low mi. Call Dave aft. 5 PM 373-2623.

**'76 Plymouth Duster.** 6 cyl. automatic pwr. steering, pwr. brakes. Vinyl roof. Make offer. Paul 798-8682.

**BRAND NEW!** (4 mos) '79 Chevy Caprice Landau. Loaded. MY LOSS Sticker was \$9100. Make me an offer. Scott 226-6408 (1-5pm).

**'63 Ford Fairlane** Good mechanical cond. \$300 or offer. 375-9452

**1973 Chev 9 pass. St. Wagon.** Radial tires. Air cond. Only \$995/offer. 377-6695.

**1977 Toyota Celica liftback.** A/C 5-speed. AM-FM 8-tr. 230000 mi. Phoebe 377-2363.

**'69 Dodge 1/2 ton P/U.** Recent overhaul, brake job. Exc. mech cond. Good body. New batt. \$1200. Charlou before 7:30am or eves. 377-1691.

**'69 Dodge 1/2 ton P/U.** Recent overhaul, brake job. Exc. mech cond. Good body. New batt. \$1200. Charlou before 7:30am or eves. 377-1691.

**'74 Toyota PU.** Radials, stereo, rack, rblt engind. Clean!. Ken 224-0639.

**MUST SELL '70 442 Olds.** Moving! Best offer approx. \$1000. 375-2848.

**'74 Pinto runabout.** Air Cond. Runs nice. \$1395. Call 377-6695.

**58—Used Cars cont.**

**'69 Toyota Corolla Stnwgn.** \$595. Good MPG. Come drive it. Call 377-6695.

**'72 LTD two door.** Runs great. low mi. A/C, P/B, auto, AM/FM cass. \$1150 or offer. Call morn. or night. 377-6895.

**Beat the gas crunch!** 65 VW Bug. Exc cond. 25 mpg city, 30 hwy. Asking \$750. Call Mark 375-0133.

**'63 Belair Station Wagon.** Excel condition. \$300. Call 375-3417 after 5pm.

**58—Used Cars cont.**

**SCIROCCO '73** A/C Stereo Striping. \$3,900. Rick 374-6288.

**'72 VW Square Back.** New fuel system. Good condition. \$975. Call 375-2156.

**Save time with Classified Ads**

837 N. 700 E. 377-17

Let us copy and bind your term papers at **KINKO'S**

837 N. 700 E. 377-17

**STICK WITH A WINNER**

Daily Universe Classified Ads get your point across to thousands of readers daily

**CALL NOW 374-1301**

**We'll Beat Any Price**

**Ryder's Ready Truck Fleet Has A Special Student Discount.**

Call Us Today **IR RYDER**

**GENE'S TEXACO** 1220 N. 900 E. Provo, Utah 375-9447

**UNIVERSAL RENT-ALL** 354 S. State Orem, Utah 224-1270

**GARY'S RENT-ALL** 290 S. 500 Provo, Utah 373-8969



**NAVY OFFICER. YOU GET RESPONSIBILITY THE MOMENT YOU GET THE STRIPES.**

A lot of big corporations offer you a big title. But how many offer a young college graduate a really important job?

As a Navy Officer, you don't have to wait to do a job that counts. We give you one as soon as you've earned your commission. A job with responsibility for the lives of others, and for millions of dollars of complex equipment. A job that requires skill and leadership. A job that Navy Officers have been doing proudly for 200 years.

If that's the kind of job you're looking for, speak to a Navy recruiter. You'll find that Navy Officers have unequalled opportunities in fields like Nuclear Power, Aviation, and Engineering.

Or call toll free 800-841-8000. (In Georgia,

toll free 800-342-5855.) Early responsibility. It's what being a Navy Officer is all about.

**NAVY OPPORTUNITY INFORMATION CENTER** B698

P.O. Box 2000, Pelham Manor, N.Y. 10803

☐ Send me information on Career Opportunities in the Navy (PG).

☐ Call me at \_\_\_\_\_ (Area Code) \_\_\_\_\_

NAME First (Please Print) Last

ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

CITY \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP \_\_\_\_\_

DATE OF: Birth \_\_\_\_\_ College Graduation \_\_\_\_\_

University GPA

CN 4/9

**NAVY OFFICERS GET RESPONSIBILITY FAST.**

**THESE AND MANY MORE NEW RELEASES ON SALE NOW**

**SUPERTRAMP** Includes: The Logical Song

**THE TUBES** REMOTE CONTROL Includes: Prime Time

**WAXY GIGAWATT HOT WAX**

**SALE THRU APRIL 16**

**4.66** \$7.98 LP's, Cassettes and 8-Tracks

**Includes: May The Sunshine**

**Includes: Livin' It Up (Friday Night)**

**Open 9 am 'til midnight everyday**

**ODYSSEY RECORDS**

1151 N. Canyon Blvd. Provo

**AND TAPES**



## L program

# Foreign students learn English at Y

By DIANNA GREER  
Universe Staff Writer

Perez came to study English because she wanted to be a secretary in her native country, Mexico.

Murakami plans to teach in Japan.

Biauw, an Indonesian student from Brazil, is improving his English to begin studies in chemical engineering at BYU.

A medical doctor from France, a businessman from Japan, teenagers from South America — ranging in age from 16 to 65, they've all come to participate in BYU's "English as a Second Language" program (ESL).

### Iranian student

Another student, Mojtaba Zaifne, first came from Iran to study in early March.

It was not Mojtaba's first visit to the U.S., however. Three years ago, he came to a month visiting his sister in Provo, during which time he was baptized a member of the LDS Church.

At his sister's encouragement, Mojtaba decided to come here last year. Jamileh put through an application to the ESL program for him, but the Iranian government refused to give him a passport at that time.

Mojtaba applied under section one of the ESL registration form, which allows a student to study in the U.S. and return to his homeland at the end of the English language program. "I do not desire to continue my education as a fulltime student at an American college or university," Mojtaba wrote.

### English important

The Iranian government thought it was important for Mojtaba to learn English to go to America for English studies, Jamileh said, "and BYU would let him come under section two (re-bound students) because he had not taken the TOEFL (Test of

English as a Foreign Language) test." TOEFL is a prerequisite to college admission.

Through special arrangements, Mojtaba was allowed to come to the United States. He was admitted to the program in December, but due to the uprising in Iran and closing of the airport, he did not leave until March.

Mojtaba's student visa will be valid as long as he is in school. His sister said he will continue with the ESL classes, and with the help of a special tutor prepare for the TOEFL at the end of summer.

What if he fails the TOEFL?

### Must score 500

"To attend BYU a student must score at least 500 on the test," said Assistant Director of Admissions George Vaileland.

If Mojtaba does not score 500 on the TOEFL, he will probably apply to another school with a lower admissions requirement, and then transfer to BYU later, according to Jamileh.

Jamileh said she feels 500 is very high. "The ESL classes don't teach things which prepare you for TOEFL either," she added.

"We're not teaching just for TOEFL," said Diane Strong, ESL assistant director. "Our purpose in having these classes is for the students to learn English."

Vaileland said the program was set up for improving grammar and speaking, and not intended for those who want to go on to college.

Gary Bascom, coordinator for BYU Conferences and Workshops, which, along with the linguistics department, sponsors ESL, said there are two reasons students come for the classes: They want to know English for job improvement or church and government service; or they are college-bound and need additional language training before continuing their studies.

"Often businesses send their em-

ployees here to learn English," Bascom said. "We have had students from 15 different countries at one time."

He recalled one man named Nicolas who came from Guatemala. "Nicolas had spent his whole life setting up and running a small school in his native land. He came to study English just so he could go back and teach it to the children in his school."

### High quality

Bascom said high quality instruction is offered through the ESL program. "Our program is also more economical than most," he said. "It costs only \$450 for a semester of instruction at BYU, compared to \$1300 at Westminster in Salt Lake."

ESL teacher Dorothy Chase said students spend about five hours per day in class. They are at the Pleasant View chapel Monday through Friday from 9 a.m. to noon and spend several additional hours each week in lab at the library's LRC.

"In lab, they have listening comprehension and work on pronunciation," she said. "They also listen to tapes and use TICCIT (a computer tutoring device)."

"The students are grouped into five levels according to their ability," Bascom said. "There are usually eight to 10 students per level, and the instruction is intensive."

### Harder course better

Susana Garcia, a level four (advanced) student from Madrid, Spain, said although she thinks the teaching is good, the course would be better if it was harder. She said this would better prepare students for the TOEFL.

Level five student Lie Biauw agreed the course doesn't fully prepare a student for the TOEFL, "but it helps," he said. Lie said a student needs to study a great deal on his own to prepare for TOEFL. "I studied hard for three weeks before the April 11 TOEFL."

If Lie passes the test, he will begin studying at BYU as a regular student spring term.

Those students who plan to study at BYU after taking the ESL classes must take the TOEFL in their native land before coming here to begin their studies, said Cheryl Brown, ESL direc-

tor. These students must receive a score of 450 on the TOEFL test before they can be admitted to the ESL program.

Vaileland said if a student specifically plans to attend BYU after completing the ESL course, he must complete all international application forms before he comes. He must also send transcripts, his English proficiency test score and evidence of financial sources to BYU.

Many foreign students, like Jamileh, believe BYU admissions procedures for foreign students are too stringent.

"BYU is tougher for any student to enter than many schools," Vaileland said. "Because of the enrollment ceiling, it is much more competitive." Miss Brown said the majority of students who come to BYU for the English classes come for English only. She said these need only to show their financial resources, sign an agreement with the university and obtain a student visa.

"In order to get a student visa, a student must secure an 'I-20' from the university," Vaileland said. "An I-20 is a form which allows a student to stay in the country for the duration of his studies," he said.

A student who comes for English only and then decides to study at BYU after he finishes the classes, must go home and reapply, Miss Brown said. "There are exceptions, however," she said. "Some students will apply to other schools first and then transfer to BYU." She said they do this because their TOEFL score isn't high enough for BYU, or for other reasons.

Two Japanese girls who came for English only plan to start school at Utah Technical College or Weber State this spring. Even if they score a 500 on TOEFL, they will not be admitted to BYU because of the agreement they signed before coming.

No matter who they are, where they're from, or for what reason they have come, Bascom said he feels the ESL program has a great deal to offer the foreign student. "To some students, learning English means almost a whole new life," he said.

Susana Garcia concluded, "To do well in the classes, you have to speak English all of the time. If you come to learn English, then do it!"

## Blind 'Biking Viking' tours world

HONG KONG (AP) — Tore Nærland, a blind marathon cyclist from Norway, arrived Wednesday from Calcutta, India, saying he is confident that he will best Jules Verne's fictional "Around the World in 80 Days" feat by one day.

The 24-year-old cyclist, accompanied by Marit Voster, 21, as his guide, has been on the road for 43 days

since he left London March 1.

The Norwegians' epic trip on a tandem cycle has taken them to France, Egypt and India. Next they go to Tokyo. The two have become known as "The Biking Vikings."

Nærland said the trip is designed to show the world that blind people can lead a normal life.

## GREYHOUND SUPER EXPRESS

Points East & South  
Departs 6:30 p.m.  
April 18 & 19

Reservation and Payment by April 14

For Further Info Call 373-4211  
or 373-4217



Greyhound Lines, Inc.

129 South Univ. Ave.



## The Best Years of Our Lives

Winner Of 9 Academy Awards

Showtimes 446 MARB  
Thursday & Friday 60¢  
6:30, 8:00, 9:30



## Film Society

Sponsored By ASBYU Culture Office



Universe photo by Curtis Wong

## Rothstein conducts workshop

Arthur Rothstein, right, photo director of Parade Magazine and one of America's well-known photojournalists, looks at prints entered in the BYU Photography Workshop and Student Show with photography professor Wally Harris. Rothstein will speak and show slides tonight at 7 p.m. in 377 Clyde Engineering Building to kick off events during his BYU visit. The workshop will begin Saturday at 9 a.m. in the Bean Museum auditorium. The New York

photographer is best known for his work with the Farm Security Administration, documenting America during the Depression, and later as photo director of Look Magazine during the peak of its popularity. A reception for the photographer and workshop participants will be held Saturday at 7 p.m. at the Kimball Art Center Gallery in Park City, where the juried prints from BYU students and former BYU students will be displayed.

## •Provo diamond market 'saturated' say merchants

(Cont. from p. 1)

According to Jeff Wilson, there are synthetic gems on the market that are impossible to tell from the real thing unless you weigh them. "People that deal with independents have to be cautious, because they are not bound by the same constraints as a retail business," he said.

"I don't know about any misrepresentation by the independent, but I do see some poor workmanship on rings people have bought from them," said Terry Jarrott of Chez Marquis.

The misrepresentation could happen on either side, said Richard Wilson of Wilson

Brothers. "When you are an independent, especially when you are starting out, people can't believe the price you give them," he said. "They will go out and have the diamond appraised. Stores don't have this problem because they have a credibility front."

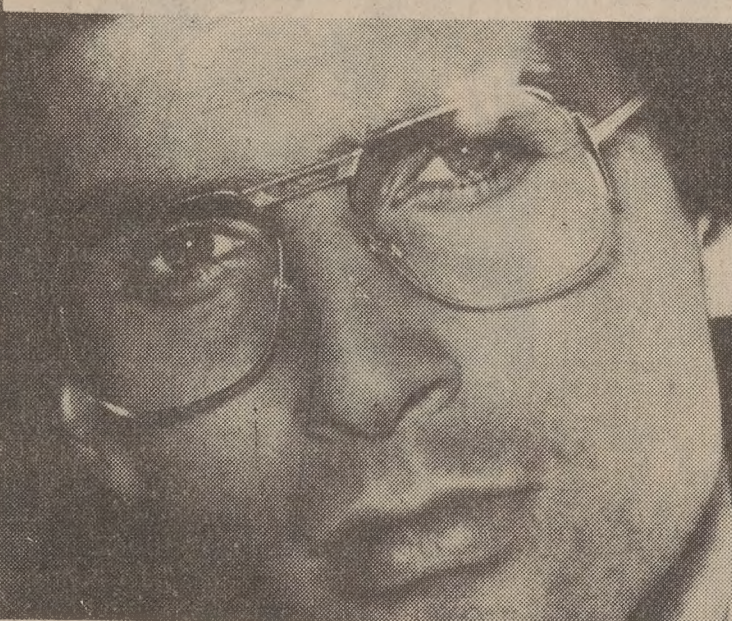
The best way a consumer can protect himself is to become aware of diamonds, Wells said. "They should go to three or four stores and listen to the specialist on diamonds," he said. "Many stores don't talk about the specifications of the diamonds."

The best way to learn about diamonds is to sit down with someone and

talk in depth with them, Robertson said.

"When someone comes in to buy a diamond from me, I sit down and talk in four specific areas," he said. Robertson's areas include comparing stones using a microscope or jump scope, showing the proportion of the cut, and if the customer requests, a certified appraisal. The information is fed into a computer and the computer analyzes it for an appraisal, he said.

## HEY 4 EYES



Get Some Beautiful Frames  
at Lund Optical  
1/3 to 2/3 OFF!

This Month Only April 1-30

ALSO—Second pair of  
Frames Free!

Lens prices—Usual Rate  
No Extra Dispensing Fee  
For All Our Services

Lund Optical Co.  
20 N. Univ. 375-1333

## Flowers—The Beautiful Symbol of New Life

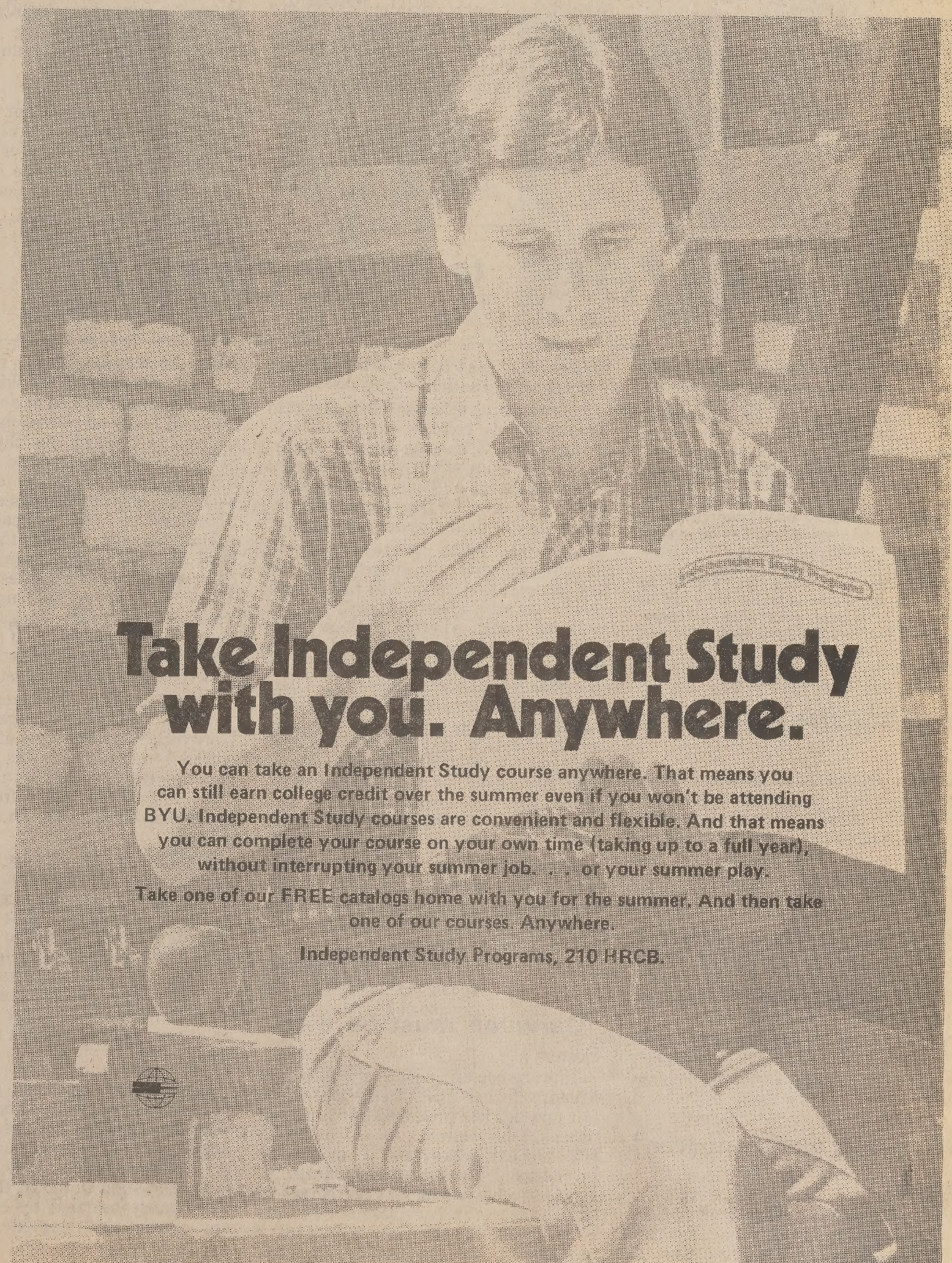
Give that special person in your  
life flowers for Easter.

Potted Plants • Corsages • Arrangements



Provo Floral  
& Greenhouse

201 W. 100 S.  
Provo 373-7001



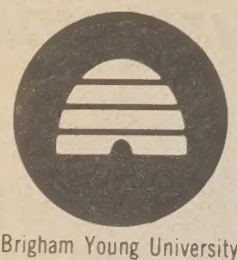
## Take Independent Study with you. Anywhere.

You can take an Independent Study course anywhere. That means you can still earn college credit over the summer even if you won't be attending BYU. Independent Study courses are convenient and flexible. And that means you can complete your course on your own time (taking up to a full year), without interrupting your summer job... or your summer play.

Take one of our FREE catalogs home with you for the summer. And then take one of our courses. Anywhere.

Independent Study Programs, 210 HRCB.





# The Daily Universe

## OPINION—COMMENT

Unsigned editorials represent the position of the editorial board of the Daily Universe.

## U.S. energy problem requires nuclear use

The nuclear facility at Three Mile Island hadn't even begun to cool before debate heated up nationwide on the future use of this "alternate form of energy," one which plays a vital part in this country's energy future.

"Radioactive Wednesday" proved to be a field day for environmentalists, who pointed a knowing finger at the federal government and said, "I told you so." Pro-nuclear forces helplessly shrugged their shoulders and pointed out the otherwise admirable safety record of the nuclear industry. Officials at the plant, anxious to defend themselves, desperately offered explanations, and carried out what amounted to a cover-up of the true cause of the mishap.

Meanwhile, the public was left puzzled and fearful. UPI National Editor, Peter Costa, says, "Not since the Cuban missile crisis in 1962 has there been such universal, sustained dread." Hearing so many conflicting assertions from so many different people didn't help.

Opponents of nuclear power advocate shutting down all plants and turning to alternate forms of energy. But what can we turn to?

Petroleum is a big, costly question mark. Its continuing availability is tied to politics rather than economics; therefore, its future is uncertain at best. Considering our total dependence on oil, an extended embargo would throw the U.S. into economic chaos, and most likely another war. These possibilities, combined with the uncertainty of how much petroleum is actually left, makes it an unwise choice on which to base future plans.

Coal, while abundant, is undesirable in its present application because of pollution and other environmental problems. Cleaner methods of coal use as well as commercial efforts to create synthetic petroleum from coal could be 25 years down the road. And until then?

Solar power may indeed be the energy source of the future, but the majority of research now centers around residential and not industrial use. Not many experts are sure it can ever provide enough power for the industrial segment. General residential usage of solar energy also lies at least a couple of decades in the future.

Nuclear power, while not a perfect alternative, is the best choice available right now. The somewhat exaggerated "disaster" of last week does nothing to change this fact. The possibility of an impending energy crisis has robbed us of the luxury of picking and choosing. Nuclear power still remains a safe alternative.

It boils down to risks versus benefits, the tiny probability of a nuclear catastrophe versus the necessity of fueling the prosperous American way of life. Unless we desire a serious economic slowdown, the answer should be obvious.

## Final examinations meant for final week

As is common with the last week of any semester, students are up late, working nearly around the clock on projects and papers that must be turned in the last day of class.

Unfortunately, some students are given the additional burden of having to study (or cram, as the case may be) for final exams given on the last day of class instead of the regular exam period.

University policy is that finals should be given during scheduled exam times, unless written permission is received from the dean of the college. Few situations warrant granting that permission, even for a teacher to leave school early. Students who want to leave early are rarely given permission to do so.

Although the teacher's action enables students to finish school a few

days early, the extra work of preparing for final exams creates an unfair burden for students.

Students who want to do well on papers, projects and final exams find it impossible to do everything during the last week. Most finals, especially comprehensive ones, require hours of studying on the part of the student.

Some students, it is certain, prefer the finals to be given during the last week of classes, thus enabling them to leave school early. Students who are getting married immediately after finals are a good example. But piling up the workload in order to leave early is a quick cause of academic frustration.

The lower grades, and the lost sleep, are not worth it.

—Barbara Murphy  
Universe Editorial Writer



## Letters to the Editor

**EDITOR'S NOTE:** Readers are encouraged to send letters to the editor commenting on the affairs of the day. All letters submitted should be typed double or triple-spaced on one side of the paper and must include the writer's name, signature, home town and local phone number. Handwritten letters will not be considered. Due to the volume of letters received, not all comments are able to be published, and all letters are subject to editing for space requirements or libel. Letters will be edited so as to not change the writer's meaning. Preference will be given to letters that are 250 words or less.

All letters should be brought to 538 ELWC by 10 a.m. the day before publication, or can be mailed. Editorial pages are published Wednesday and Friday. Unsigned editorials reflect the position of the Universe Editorial Board and are not necessarily those of BYU or the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

### Congratulates Wadsworth

Editor:  
Today is Nelson Wadsworth's last day as faculty adviser and executive editor of the Daily Universe. I want to congratulate him for helping bring the paper to a new level of excellence. It is clearly superior to the student papers I read during my years at Stanford, Wisconsin and Columbia.

I also think he showed tremendous sensitivity and skill as an adviser on the students' efforts in this week's series on homosexuality — a difficult topic handled felicitously.

Best wishes to a first rate journalist.  
—Allen E. Bergin  
Professor of Psychology

### GE hinders communication

Editor:  
As a student under the new G.E. program, it seems to me that absolutely no emphasis is being given to the development of communication and cooperation with others, which is

at least as vital to the true learning process as individual study.

I do not think that any G.E. program should merely require individual students to pass G.E. tests without requiring students in some way to develop communication and cooperation skills, which can only be developed and obtained in an ideal classroom situation.

Students with mere technical knowledge without communication and cooperation skills will find themselves greatly disadvantaged in the working world, whereas if these skills are encouraged and developed during their college educations, they will be a great asset to the working world. There can be no real progress in learning if we cannot encourage and include effective communication and cooperation with others as a vital part of our educations. True education lies in the ability of individuals to communicate and cooperate with other people effectively.

I feel that the university should place much greater emphasis on the development of communication and cooperation with others as a vital part of the learning process.

—Tim McKinley  
New Albany, Ind.

### Garwood must be tried

Editor:  
The question posed by Barbara Murphy in her April 4 editorial was a fair one but her proposed solutions left much to be desired. As a student at BYU and also as a military professional I must strongly take exception to her views. In the first place, the U.S. government does not owe Garwood \$150,000! If Garwood were a prisoner of war, he would rate back pay. If the accounts of Garwood's actions after he disappeared from Da



## Editor bids farewell, rates Universe

Today's issue is the last *Daily Universe* of the semester, and for me, at least, the last as executive editor and chief faculty adviser in the newsroom. It may be a long time before I occupy this position again, if ever.

As I prepare to move into more sedate faculty assignments, mixed feelings fill my mind. It's true there are some things about this job I will be glad to purge from my life. But there are others I will miss.

This student-run newsroom is far more exciting than others I have worked in with professionals. Let's say, there's never a dull moment.

I am always amazed at the quality of work 30 cub reporters, 15 green editors and 20 beginning photographers can produce. It's fun to watch professionalism take root in young reporters' lives. The *Daily Universe* runs on pure enthusiasm, which for me has been like a Fountain of Youth, a constant source of inspiration. Day to day association with such a young, vibrant staff has kept me on my journalistic toes, has forced me to keep current in my profession. The real reward of this job is to see students graduate and go on to success in our profession. Many of these former students I can now count among my most valued colleagues and closest friends.

Yes, I suppose I will miss the pressures of meeting the daily deadline, the midnight calls from the police reporter, the afternoon front page meetings, the brain-storming sessions with Benson and Bagley, the weekly "Pulitzer Prizes" in the reporting classes, the occasional attempts to clean up the Universe's version of "Animal," the look on a young reporter's face after he or she has just breathlessly arrived in the newsroom with an exclusive, reading smoldering letters to the editor freshly placed in the mailbox, and all the other little things that make up the unique mix of journalism at BYU.

I will not miss the "crisis every minute" atmosphere that sometimes explodes when the campus paper probes into controversy or kicks holy cows. I will not miss the irate phone calls that come from people whose

knowledge of journalism ceased with a mimeographed sheet in the third grade. I will not miss those uninformed and unsigned letters to the editor which accuse us of being *The National Enquirer*, female reporters who shed tears when you edit their copy, lazy reporters who make excuses for missing a story, photographers who say, "The pictures just didn't turn out," uncooperative sources who say, "I will never talk to a Universe reporter again," and faculty members who call themselves "name withheld on request."

The executive editor occupies a fairly hot seat at "the Lord's university." He is usually blamed for every cub reporter's mistake. He tries to smooth the ruffled feathers of indignant people who show up in the newsroom to object to stories in the paper, but at the same time he must support the reporters who wrote them. Oh, I'm not complaining about the heat constantly generated at this lively, medium-sized morning newspaper. That's just part of a newsman's job. It's just we would like some understanding of the difficult job we have in maintaining a high level of professionalism when we must sweep out the staff every three months and start from scratch. Yet many sources at BYU expect instant professionals from student reporters who have only a few weeks before finished their first basic news writing class. And how can we expect them to act like professionals when some sources treat them like "those dumb kids from the Universe?"

One other pet peeve crosses my mind. I certainly will not miss news sources who throw religion at me and question my testimony because I insist on students pursuing and publishing

some painful truth. Journalists pledge themselves to seek after the truth, whether they be Mormons, Catholics, Jews or whatever. It's part of our creed and our ethics, and believe me, we don't take it lightly.

Before I shuffle off into the sunset, I would like at this semester's end to "grade" the Universe performance since Jan. 1 and to try to at least gear-up for Spring Semester for my successor, William Porter, who is returning from work on a doctorate.

I guess if I had to give a letter grade for the staff this semester, it would have to fall somewhere near a "B" — nothing really spectacular but at least an above average performance. We published some good stories, but we also missed quite a few. Some beats were thoroughly covered. Others were almost totally neglected. Our editors were strong, but our reporting staff was weak in many areas. As a result, sometimes the editors stepped in to do both jobs. I didn't see as much enterprising in the front lines as last semester. Of course, there were some notable exceptions, and I wouldn't want to demoralize the entire staff for the laziness of a handful of uncommitted reporters.

But I do like to call a spade a spade.

I would grade the photography staff a "B-plus," although I sensed quite a let-down near the end of the semester. We were packed with photo talent, but some photographers were lazy, uncommitted, not willing to enterprise. Frequently we missed pictures because reporters or editors failed to make the assignments. There were quite a few shutterbugs who went the extra mile to come up with the decisive moments of the news. Yet there were some excellent pictures that ended up in the

## Preparation vs cramming

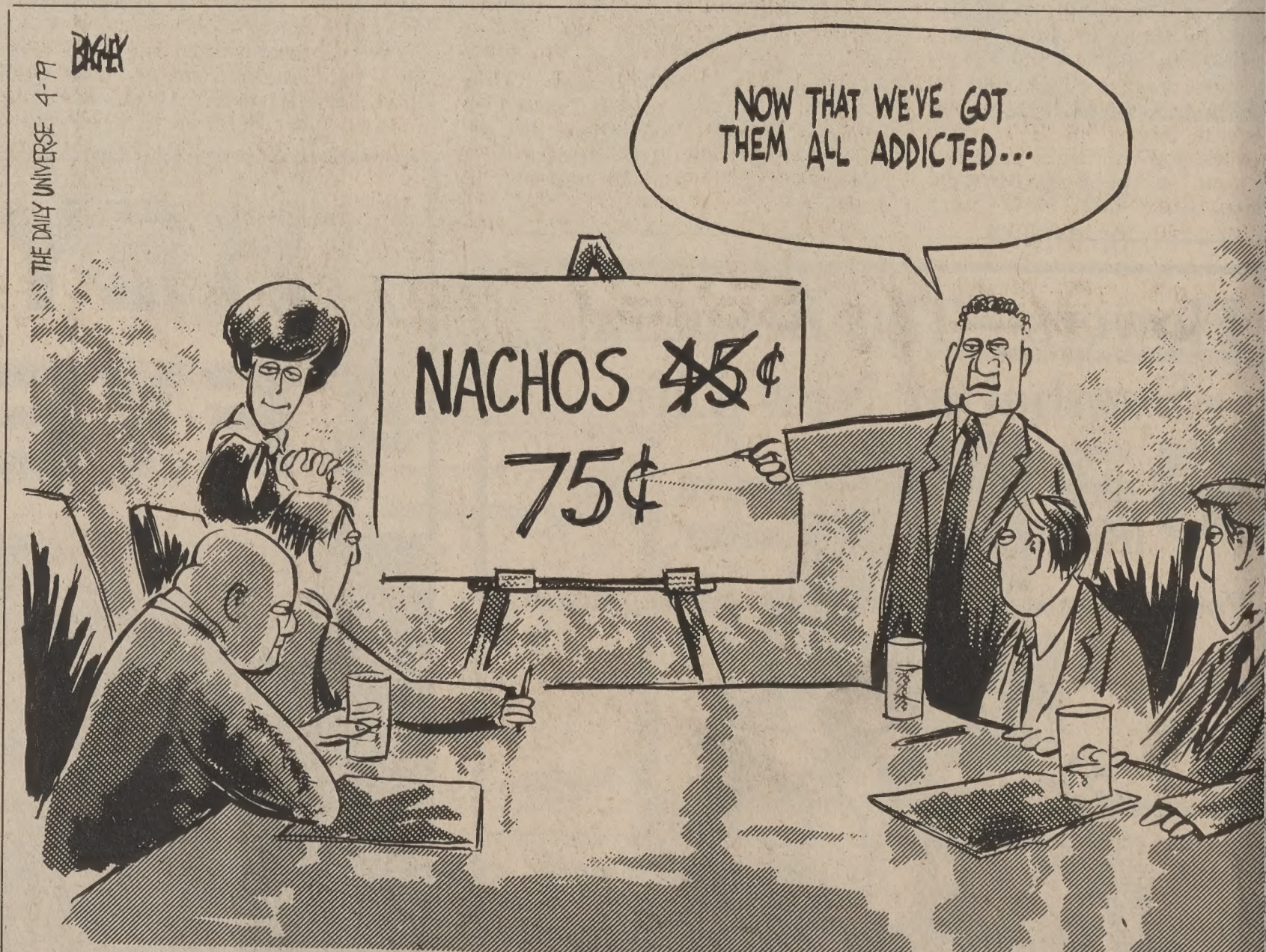
Saturday begins another week of finals. Students are trying to devise an effective method of study. There are really only two choices. One is the "Cram and Forget" method. The other is the "If ye are prepared ye shall not fear" method. Both are effective in different ways.

The "Cram and Forget" method is used by many students who are merely to get grades, and not to enhance their learning. It provides little sleep, especially during the week, lots of TV dinners, and socializing than studying during the year. The "Cram and Forget" method is used most effectively on GE (no work) Students who "Cram and Forget" are easily recognized by the dark bags under their eyes.

"If ye are prepared ye shall not fear" provides for all the comforts of a normal life. It encourages preparation and a normal life from Day One of the semester. It includes balanced socializing and a balanced life. There is very little procrastinating involved when using this method. It also provides time for the student to sleep, relax and even eat proper balanced meals.

Unfortunately, this effective method of preparation, is the least-used. Students seem to be lovers of good TV dinners and coveters of the 24-hour night oil.

—Gina Ho  
Universe Editorial Writer



## Those inflationary nachos!

Economists and economic advisers know that President Carter's 7 percent, wage-price guidelines are in serious trouble. What they don't know is that the guidelines were dealt a death blow Tuesday. No, the villainous killer was not the teamsters-trucking industry settlement. No, it was not the recent inflationary spiral of OPEC oil prices. The villain was nachos!

The teamsters will receive only a 30 percent wage hike over a three-year period. Gasoline might increase 20 percent this year after a 15 percent increase last year. But the price of nachos in the Cougarate inflated 66.7 percent — a full 30 cents — in one day. One student with only 50 cents to his name was taken by surprise at the cash register and had to return his dinner.

Perhaps the price increase would have gone unnoticed, but many students had discovered that nachos were one of the few Cougarate items their wallet could tolerate and their stomach could accept. (I personally had to wait until my last semester for such a tasty, affordable item.) Now those poor students are also hungry, and I have heard rumors of protest.

The Cougarate grapevine says the demonstration might be "Machos don't eat Nachos," sung to the tune of "Macho Man." The organizer of the protest stated his group, the Neighborhood Academic Committee Helping Oppressed Students (NACHOS), would not have objected to a five or 10 cent price increase. "After all," he said, "nachos were the most popular thing in the Cougarate, but 30 cents is unexplainable. There is no way the cost of corn chips and cheese could have increased that much."

Other nacho-loving, poor students, who are not in the '60s type demonstration, are considering a hunger strike until the end of the semester.

One thing is certain. When Carter learns his inflation fighting guidelines have been done in by Cougarate nachos, he will issue a clarion call to nacho-eating BYU students, outlining a way to protect the economic well-being of the country. The solution — boycott nachos!

—Thayne Hansen  
Editorial Page Editor